



INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Gurdeep Kaur
Dr. Harpreet Kaur

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We are living in a globalisation world characterised by interdependence and integration of economies, pooling in of resources is done by nations to meet the traditional and the non traditional security concerns. Yet, the fact remains that nation-states are investing heavily to upgrade their military power and develop nuclear weapons that can destroy a whole city, potentially killing millions, and jeopardizing the natural environment and lives of future generations through its long-term catastrophic effects. Against this background, disarmament becomes all the more necessary and is perhaps the best protection against such dangers. A number of multilateral treaties like the NPT and the CTBT have been established with the aim of preventing nuclear proliferation and testing, while promoting progress in nuclear disarmament. However, the goal has been a tremendously difficult challenge. The last chapter would enable the students to understand the concept of disarmament, its various forms and types and would also elaborately discuss the two most important treaties—NPT and CTBT, their provisions and their assessment in regard to the control the nuclear arms race and their proliferation.

The above mentioned topics are systematically discussed in simple and lucid manner to make it more readers-friendly. Every theme is generally followed by a subtheme/sub themes keeping in consideration that the work fulfils the requirement of the students and that they are able to comprehend the topics well.

**Gurdeep Kaur &
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(Theory and Practice)

Harpreet Kaur ■ M P Sharma ■ B L Sadana

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(Theory and Practice)

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

M.P. Sharma

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Contents

Preface

Public Administration can be considered as an academic discipline as well as a field of practice. It deals with organization of the government policies, its programmes and the behaviour and attitudes of the public administrators. Public Administration has a number of sub-fields and these have been incorporated in the book.

Effective and efficient personnel management is instrumental in fulfilling the objectives of good governance. The study pertaining to the civil services is an essential constituent part of the field of Public Administration. The study on inter-relationship of ethics and administration is discussed at length establishing the importance of normative approach to the decision-making. The Human Resource Management has the objective of doing the public service staffing in an unbiased and ethical manner. An essential part of the commitment of public administration is the financial administration that aims at generation of the resources, resource allocation, optimum use of the resources and expenditure management.

The book covers the topics from the syllabus at length and makes the students aware of the latest developments necessitating changes in the arena of Public Administration.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

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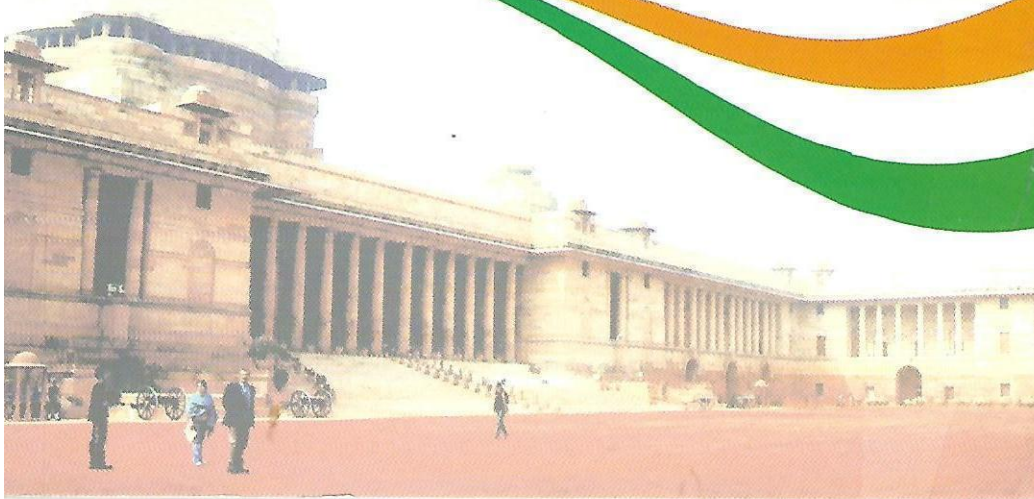
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Dynamics of Indian Political System

Harpreet Kaur



Dynamics of Indian Political System

Preface

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Associate Prof. and Head

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Preface

The present book delves into the ever-developing dynamics of the Indian political system. The Constitution framers had an objective to minimize the conflicts between the Centre and the States. The Constitution of India provides a dual polity and division of powers between the Union and the States. There is three-fold distribution of legislative powers between the Union and the States. The role of independent judiciary in creating a constitutional balance between the Union and the States is vital. Indian politics is deeply influenced by factors like, socio-cultural heterogeneities, regional diversification, communalism and corruption. Along with the presence of the political parties and periodic selection of the representatives through timely elections, it is imperative to provide opportunities for informed choices. The fluid situation since 1996 has enhanced the role of regional parties that have come to occupy an important role in the national politics and in the determination of national policy. In the 1999 elections, there were 169 parties, 40 of them were the state parties. The formation of the government after 1998 and 1999 elections manifests the vital role of regional parties and predominance of regional aspirations in bargaining for sharing power at the Centre.

The important issues affecting the dynamics of Indian political scenario are discussed in simple words and in short for the benefit of the students.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

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FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA



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FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

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China and India want to establish strategic advantage in the Indian Ocean. Maritime terrorists, pirates, armed robbers, etc. are security challenges in the area necessitating structured and holistic approach at the global and the regional levels.

Non-proliferation of the nuclear weapons is the most crucial for the humanity and concrete action must be taken in all forums to end armament race that has dangerous ramifications for the world. India has remained steadfast to the issue of nuclear disarmament but in principled approach has resisted discriminatory treaties like NPT or CTBT. We have also not agreed to give up our nuclear options until the countries of the world along with the nuclear weapons states endorse the idea of nuclear disarmament in a phased and systematic manner.

The book on foreign policy will be useful for the students, academicians and researchers.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur

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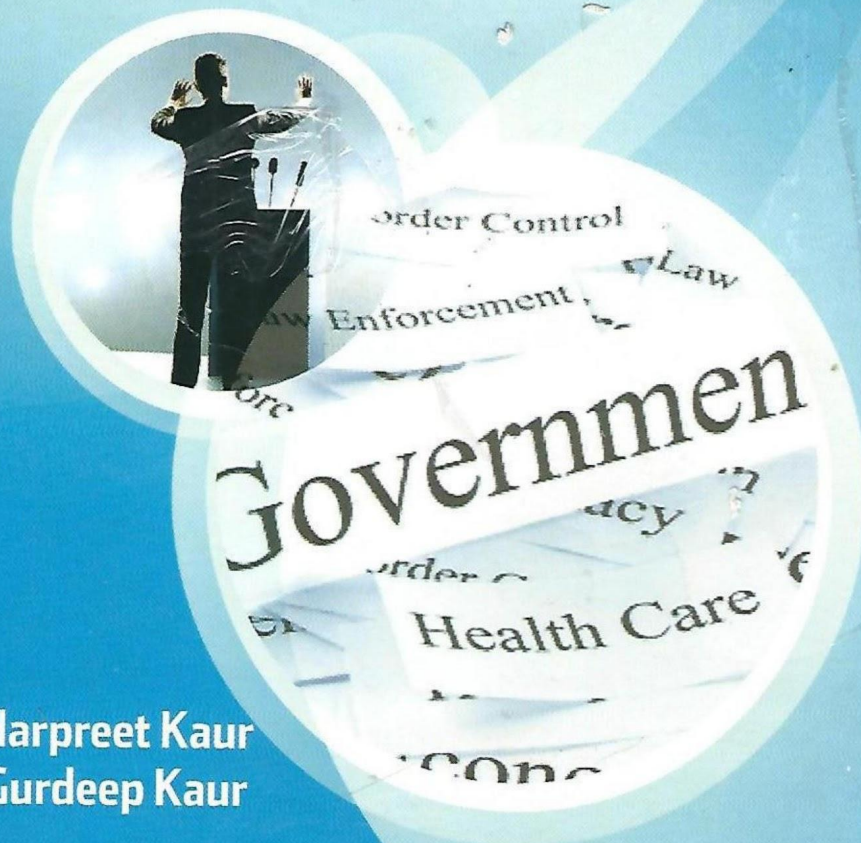
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Harpreet Kaur
Gurdeep Kaur

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So, the book is written with the objective of enhancing the understanding of the students of Political Science with the issues pertaining to the political organization in a precise and simple manner.

*Dr. Harpreet Kaur &
Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur*

Preface

From the classical period onwards, the human beings have been speculating on the issues faced by the community constituted by them firstly, due to human gregarious nature and secondly, due to necessity to maintain a good life. Political theory explains the political reality or the phenomena of the state. Political science is a branched social sciences that is a systematic study of the government. Political science studies politics, state and government. The analysis of political systems and the study of the political behavior are integral to the study of Political science. The study of Political Science is from interdisciplinary perspective in which disciplines like, Economics, Psychology, History, Sociology etc. comprise an integral part.

When and how the state originated has now been recorded in the human history. The Liberals and Marxists have presented their own rationale behind it. According to Social Contract Theorists, the state emerged as a pact to secure lives and property to the people. A regime of rights was visualized as a necessary condition of the development. The American Declaration of Independence declares, "That to secure these rights, Governments have been instituted among men."

The foundational questions that governments and politics have been designed to deal with like, right, liberty, justice etc. are primarily discussed in the book. Liberty is the social and political freedom, which should be given to the people as entitlements. Liberty is a modern concept that can be explained as converse to the position in the Greek society where it was conspicuous by its absence in the society where there were masters and slaves. Any ideal society and state must allow freedom to their citizens.

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POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Gurdeep Kaur ■ Harpreet Kaur



POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

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Machiavelli, an eminent Italian thinker has penned his views on state and statecraft, the essential attributes that a ruler must possess for augmenting its power and ensuring the safety and security of the state. The sixth chapter of the book provides Machiavelli's views on statecraft in detailed manner.

Liberty and democracy are pre-requisite for the development of individual's personality and for ensuring happiness, peace, progress and prosperity of all societies in all times. The views of J. S. Mill on liberty and democracy would enable the students to have a general understanding of the topic dealt and Mill's views on these.

Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur &

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

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POLITICS OF GLOBALIZATION

(For Generic Paper per CBCS Syllabus, University of Delhi)

Dr. Harpreet Kaur
Gurdeep Kaur

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POLITICS OF GLOBALIZATION

[For Generic Paper as per CBCS Syllabus, University of Delhi]

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PREFACE

Globalization is just not an economic phenomena with increased flow of trade and services. The human, cultural and social dimensions are equally significant. The economic role of the state has been directed towards strengthening the private business and maintaining a favourable climate for the private businesses. The markets have become pervasive and emerged as major actors having a global reach undermining the role of the state. The nation states are under compulsion to facilitate international regime of trade, finance, investment and technology transfer in the name of globalization and to suit the interests of multinational corporations. These MNCs, in turn, are accountable only to a few managers and shareholders.

In the era of globalization, the complex interplay between the state and non-state actors has emerged as the dominant phenomena. The inter-relation between democracy and the global system has undergone a tremendous change. The civil society organizations, NGOs, pressure groups, lobbies, bureaucratic institutions, etc. exert the decision-making process have deep implications on the democratic process. The global and regional connectedness result in unsettling patterns of national and international relations and the process of governance is forced to undermine the nation states. The forces of globalization have taken much of the sovereignty of the developing nations and limited the decision-making powers.

The complex interplay of forces of globalization has not only, produced hominization of cultures but also, has been instrumental in creating a diverse and complex cultural mixtures and hybrids. The culture and information industry is controlled by a handful of influential media giants, which operate on a global level and are headquartered in few rich countries with an objective of profit- making.

There is a sharp increase in migrations both at the legal level and also, those people who immigrate illegally to other countries and the immigration policies and enforcement have serious repercussions. The immigrants who have violated entry, residence and work laws have to be documented strengthening the modes of regulation and rule of law.

Infact, the debate now focuses on '*responsible globalization*' with an objective of a world society. Both the market and the private sector have to be under constant monitoring of the civil society. The policies of short distance regional market, eco-friendly way of living and working, active self-integration of states with the transnational bodies, empathy in the multicultural society etc. can be more acceptable goals in the globalized scenario.

**Dr. Harpreet Kaur
Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur**

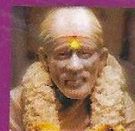
The paper, namely 'Politics of Globalization', is one of the Generic paper options in the Credit Based Choice System (CBCS) at the University of Delhi. Globalization is a novel area of study and the course content is interesting and relevant in the present scenario. The book defines and evaluates the trends of globalization as a way of knowing the contemporary developments and represents the worldwide phenomena. The book includes, anti-globalization movements, which brings thousands of persons together. Globalization weaves together numerous opportunities for the people living across the world and needs to be harnessed in a more positive direction to reap benefits of it.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur is Associate Professor & Head, Department of Political Science, Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi. She has 27 years of teaching experience at the college level. She has authored and co-authored 15 books including Democracy and Governance in India, Politics, Ethics and Social Responsibility of Business Contemporary India, Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Reservations in India: Recent Perspective in Higher Education, Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility, Environmental Studies, Governance: Issues and Challenges etc. Her published works also comprises of several research papers in national and international journals, book reviews and book chapters. She has presented papers at many national conferences and international conferences including at Stanford University, California, USA and Warsaw School of Economics, Warsaw, Poland. She has pursued research projects on the various topics of contemporary interests.

Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur is Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi. She has 11 years of teaching experience at the college level. She has published research papers in national and international journals. She has presented papers in national conferences.

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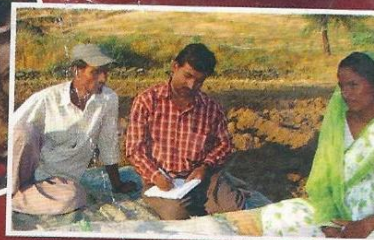
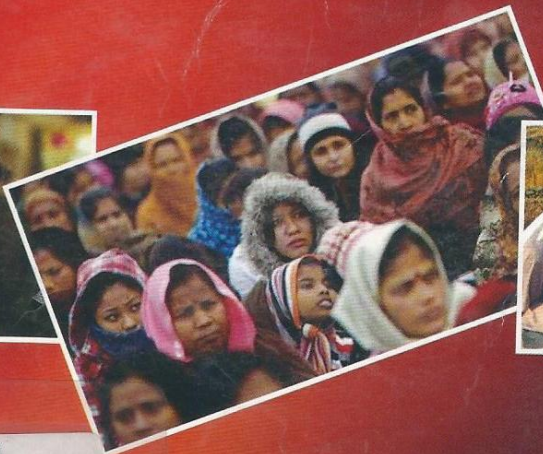
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ਸੰਪਾਦਕ

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GURU GOBIND SINGH: SANT SIPAHI

by

Dr. Harbans Kaur Sagoo

Director

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14. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸਮਕਾਲੀ ਸਰੋਕਾਰ - ਪ੍ਰੋਫੈਸਰ ਬਲਕਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ	183
15. ਮਾਨਵਤਾ ਦੇ ਪੈਰੀਬਰ: ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ - ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਕੌਰ ਪਾਹਵਾ	193
16. ਅਕਾਲ ਉਸਤਤਿ: ਸਰੂਪ ਤੇ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ - ਡਾ. ਗੁਲਜ਼ਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਕੰਗ	203
17. ਬਾਣੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ: ਸਮਦ੍ਰਸ਼ਟਤਾ ਦਾ ਮਾਡਲ - ਡਾ. ਮਨਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ	215
18. Sikh Literature on Sacred Relics of Guru Gobind Singh - Professor Sulakhan Singh	225
19. Guru Gobind Singh Ji and Abolition of Masands - Dr. Amanpreet Singh Gill	232
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23. Significant Aspects of Guru Gobind Singh's Life in Sukha Singh's Gurbilas Patshahi Dasvin - Dr. Karamjit Kaur Malhotra	274
24. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੇ ਕਾਵਿ ਮੇਂ ਧਰਮ ਔਰ ਦਰਸ਼ਨ - ਡਾ. ਹਰੀਸ਼ ਅਰੋੜਾ	280

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11. ਦਸਮ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਦੀ ਵਿਚਾਰਧਾਰਾ -ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਕੌਰ ਪਾਹਵਾ	177
12. ਜ਼ਫਰਨਾਮਾ -ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਸਿੰਘ ਚਾਵਲਾ	187
13. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦਾ ਭਾਰਤੀ ਸਮਾਜ ਉਪਰ ਪ੍ਰਭਾਵ -ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਸਿੰਘ ਚਾਵਲਾ	195
14. Zafarnama -Bhagwant Kour	206
15. Reflection of Bhakti and Shakti in Life Mission and Literary Compositions of Guru Gobind Singh -Dr. Harpreet Kaur	223
16. Guru Gobind Singh Messiah of Liberty and Humanitarianism -Dr. Shyamala Bhatia	249
17. History of Nanded & the Sikhs -S. Nanak Singh Nishter	263
18. Guru Gobind Singh in Muslim Perception -Dr. Mohd. Habib	292
19. दशम ग्रंथ में संस्कृति बोध डॉ हरीश अरोड़ा	302

Reflection of Bhakti and Shakti in Life, Mission and Literary Compositions of Guru Gobind Singh

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Guru Gobind Singh is one of the charismatic personalities of all times stands unparalleled in the history for his valour, struggle and determination. His charismatic and multi-faceted personality is a rare combination of the innumerable qualities as a religious leader, warrior, poet, musician, philosopher, luminary and visionary and a person of saintly disposition with resignation to the will of God.

Guru Gobind Singh was born at Patna at a turbulent time. The early life of Guru Gobind Singh prepared him for the tough times to come. At Anandpur Sahib, at very young age arrangements were made for teaching him Gurumukhi, Persian Sanskrit and Hindi. He was well versed in varied languages namely, Sanskrit, Persian, Arabic and Punjabi languages. Special training was imparted to him for sword handling, riding, archery and other techniques of warfare.

The eloquent personality of Guru Gobind Singh, the Tenth incarnation of Guru Nanak has been awe-inspiring. The Tenth Guru stimulated the Sikhs to learn the art of weapons and prepared them for impending and inevitable warfare. Due to dire circumstances, Guru Gobind Singh realized that it was important resorting to the sword and embracing path of struggle for all other means to ame-



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14.	ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸਮਕਾਲੀ ਸਰੋਕਾਰ - ਪ੍ਰੋਫੈਸਰ ਬਲਕਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ	183
15.	ਮਾਨਵਤਾ ਦੇ ਪੈਰੀਬਰ: ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ - ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਕੌਰ ਪਾਹਵਾ	193
16.	ਅਕਾਲ ਉਸਤਤਿ: ਸਰੂਪ ਤੇ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ - ਡਾ. ਗੁਲਜ਼ਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਕੰਗ	203
17.	ਬਾਣੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ: ਸਮਦ੍ਰਸ਼ਟਤਾ ਦਾ ਮਾਡਲ - ਡਾ. ਮਨਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ	215
18.	Sikh Literature on Sacred Relics of Guru Gobind Singh - Professor Sulakhan Singh	225
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ਵਿਦਵਾਨਾਂ ਦੀ ਇਸ ਖੋਜ ਯਾਤਰਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਗੁਰੂ ਮਹਾਰਾਜ ਦੇ ਜਨਮ ਤੋਂ ਲੈ ਕੇ ਨੰਦੇੜ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਵਿੱਚ ਜੋਤੀ ਜੋਤ ਸਮਾਉਣ ਅਤੇ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਨੂੰ ਗੁਰਤਾ ਗੱਦੀ ਸੌਂਪਣ ਤਕ, ਕੁਲ 22 ਪਰਚਿਆਂ ਦਾ ਸੰਕਲਨ ਹੈ। ਇਹ ਪੁਸਤਕ ਬਹੁ ਭਾਸ਼ਾਈ ਹੈ - 15 ਪਰਚੇ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ, ਇਕ ਹਿੰਦੀ ਅਤੇ 6 ਅੰਗ੍ਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਵਿਚ ਹਨ। ਡਾ. ਸਾਗੂ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਦੇ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀ ਹਨ ਇਸ ਲਈ ਬੜੀ ਪੜਚੋਲਵੀਂ ਦ੍ਰਿਸ਼ਟੀ ਨਾਲ, ਬਿਬੇਕ ਅਤੇ ਸੰਜਮ ਦਾ ਪੱਲਾ ਛੱਡੇ ਬਿਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਕੰਮ ਕਰਦੇ ਹਨ ਅਤੇ ਆਪਣੀ ਵੱਖਰੀ ਪਹਿਚਾਨ ਦੀ ਛਾਪ ਵੀ ਛੱਡਦੇ ਹਨ। ਉਮੀਦ ਕਰਦੀ ਹਾਂ ਸਿੱਖ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਅਤੇ ਗੁਰੂ ਮਹਾਰਾਜ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਰਧਾਲੂਆਂ ਲਈ ਬਹੁਤ ਲਾਹੇਵੰਦ ਹੋਵੇਗੀ, ਇਹ ਪੁਸਤਕ। ਪਰਮਾਤਮਾ ਅੱਗੇ ਅਰਦਾਸ ਕਰਦੀ ਹਾਂ ਕਿ ਡਾ. ਸਾਗੂ ਤੋਂ ਇਸੇ ਤਰ੍ਹਾਂ ਸਿੱਖ ਧਰਮ ਅਤੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਦੇ ਖੇਤਰ ਵਿੱਚ ਕੰਮ ਕਰਵਾਉਂਦੇ ਰਹਿਣ ਤਾਕਿ ਪਾਠਕਾਂ ਨੂੰ ਨਿਰੰਤਰ ਇਸ ਤਰ੍ਹਾਂ ਦੀਆਂ ਗਿਆਨ ਭਰਪੂਰ ਕਿਰਤਾਂ ਮਿਲਦੀਆਂ ਰਹਿਣ।

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Foreword - 1

Guru Amar Das

Your Praise Belong Only To You
(History & Heritage)



— *Makhan Singh* —

Foreword

The recent book penned down by S. Makhan Singh is humble tribute to Guru Amar Das, The Third Nanak. Guru Amar Das consolidated the mission of spreading Sikhism by introducing social reforms and establishing confirmed social practices endorsing the much-needed changes in the degenerating society of those times. Till he attained 95 years of age, the Guru led the followers as a torch-bearer. The Guru's life is embodiment of *Sewa* (selfless service), a paramount value that was exemplified in the lives and very conduct of the Gurus.

The chanting of morning prayers pronounced by Guru Nanak by Bibi Amro, daughter of Guru Angad who was wife of nephew of Guru Amar Das motivated him to understand the connotations and significance of the Shabad. Guru Amar Das approached Guru Angad and became a devout follower. Baba Amar Das, even at the age of sixty plus, overlooking his age and the social status and his relationship with Guru Angad Sahib rendered relentless selfless service to Guru Angad and the Sangat by bringing water, serving Langar, cleaning utensils etc. His unceasing and continual routine was to fetch fresh water from River Beas in a big metal

and denouncing evils of Sati, Purdah (veil) etc.

This book on Guru Amar Das by S. Makhan Singh covers his life and contribution in an interesting chronology. The Manji System has been covered with an insightful touch providing valuable details.

This book supplements the earlier efforts of S. Makhan Singh who has to his credit 3 illustrated books in Punjabi, English and Hindi on Guru Amar Das, Guru Tegh Bahadur and Guru Balgatha- an illustrated book on life and times of 10 Sikh Gurus. S. Makhan Singh has edited these for Punjab and Sind Bank. S. Makhan Singh has to his credit another illustrated world known book 'Sikh Heritage in Paintings'. Another book authored by him namely, 'Concept of Sadh Sangat in Sikhism' was published recently. May God grant him health so that he continues to serve the community and society with the same dedication.

Such books are a need of the present hour so that we can disseminate the known and not so known facts of our glorious history and heritage to the community and society at large. The history has to be reiterated for the posterity to remember in the right perspective and such literature is instrumental in building the character of the community.

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Contemporary Reforms in Economy and Business

Dr. Jatinder Bir Singh
Dr. Sangeeta Dodrajka

Contemporary Reforms in Economy and Business

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CHAPTER 18

Viability of Special Economic Zones

Abstract

India has employed the SEZ-led growth strategy like many other developing nations especially belonging to the Asian Continent. For all-around growth India has used planned economy as a vehicle. In the 1990s with the onset of liberalization and privatization, the heavy reliance on the planned economy was shifted to the market economy and the focus of the government was shifted to building market-based instruments making overhauling of the system imperative. As a result, SEZs that were introduced in the country way back in the late 1960s needed reform to be able to contribute to the growth of the country. After reforms, the second and third generation SEZs are contributing in generating employment, promoting FDI, enabling development, sprucing up infrastructure etc. thereby solving a number of social and developmental problems of the country making their place significant in the development. However, the path towards achieving modernization and furthering economic development endorsed in this SEZ-led growth strategy is not without serious failings that need to be corrected to enable it to offer a sharable wisdom. The objective of the paper is to cover the SEZ-led growth strategy in India along with its downsides and suggestive corrective measures that would enable the SEZs to enjoy vitality and verve in the changing scenario.

Key Words: SEZ-led growth strategy, inclusive growth, employment, regional development, uneven growth, regional disparities

Introduction

It is widely assumed that economic prosperity is the road towards social prosperity that can be achieved through conducive institutional changes in any country. The meaning of economic growth is having more output both in goods and services, enhanced per capita income etc. while economic development outlines not only, having more output, enhanced income levels, but also positive changes in various arenas like, the economic structures, political institutions and cultural conditions. Its objective would be inclusive growth including social affluence, abundance of material wealth, equal

opportunities, rights and dignity for all and disappearance of social ills like, poverty, unemployment, illiteracy, hunger, squalor, diseases etc. An essential parameter of inclusive growth is not only, maximization of the personal welfare but also, steady enhancement in the all-around welfare and development of the society and availability for opportunities to all. GDP, of course contributes to the social development by providing essential material base but accompanying social welfare should incorporate people's development with a human face.

* Dr. Harpreet Kaur, Vice Principal, Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi

It is the onus of the government to create transformational institutional arrangements for wealth creation, realization of prosperity and material growth, regional development, reducing urban-rural divide, providing services, generating employment etc. *For achieving the above-mentioned goals, one of the major strategies that the Government of India (GOI) has embraced is the SEZ-led growth strategy.*

Objective of the Paper

The potential of achieving inclusive growth in India through the cluster-based industrialization in SEZs through a theoretical framework is the aim of the paper. The evolution and present status of SEZs in India is the objective based on quantitative data through extensive literature and Reports of Ministry of Commerce and Industry and qualitative evidence of various issues pertaining to SEZ functioning based on field visits offering policy suggestions in pursuit of SEZ-led development strategies are the objectives.

Many labour-intensive industries along with high-technology industries endorsing production on the scientific lines have been established in these gated enclaves. These zones have shown good performance and so, Indian scenario needs a boost to improve their performance for generating employment, sprucing up infrastructure, having substantial share in the national income, and promoting FDI. India is steadily extending them to newer directions and adding or expanding its operations. Although in India, exports and FDI growth have been positive, there are operational problems that restrict their output and the strategic refocusing of SEZs can be instrumental in the inclusive growth of the country.

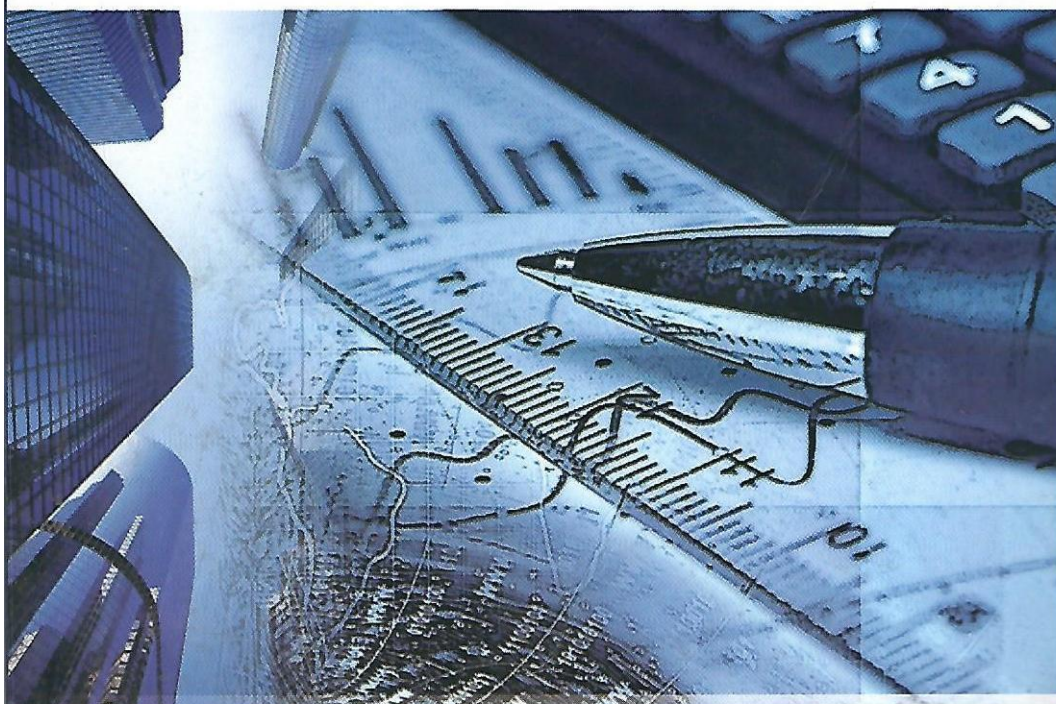
Research Methodology

To explore whether the SEZ policy is instrumental in inclusive growth or not various parameters of inclusive growth were seen. *After the experience and performance of SEZ was evaluated, policy revisions are suggested.* The role of SEZs in inclusive growth has been analyzed on the basis of both the primary and secondary sources. The primary research is based on field-based surveys conducted through unstructured questionnaires administered in these zones to the management, officials and labourers. The data on employment, output/income, exports, infrastructure and FDI is used to quantify the results. The secondary data is from sources like, Development Commissioners of SEZs, Statistical Yearbooks, Academic Journals and Reports from Ministry of Commerce.

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(iv)

Governance: Issues and Challenges

crisis in governance calls for redefinition of the role of government, with focus to make it responsive, transparent and have speedy public grievance redressal system.

The book elucidates the concept of governance and various other related issues. It is a humble effort to deal with the concepts with an objective to benefit the academic fraternity. Suggestions are welcome.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

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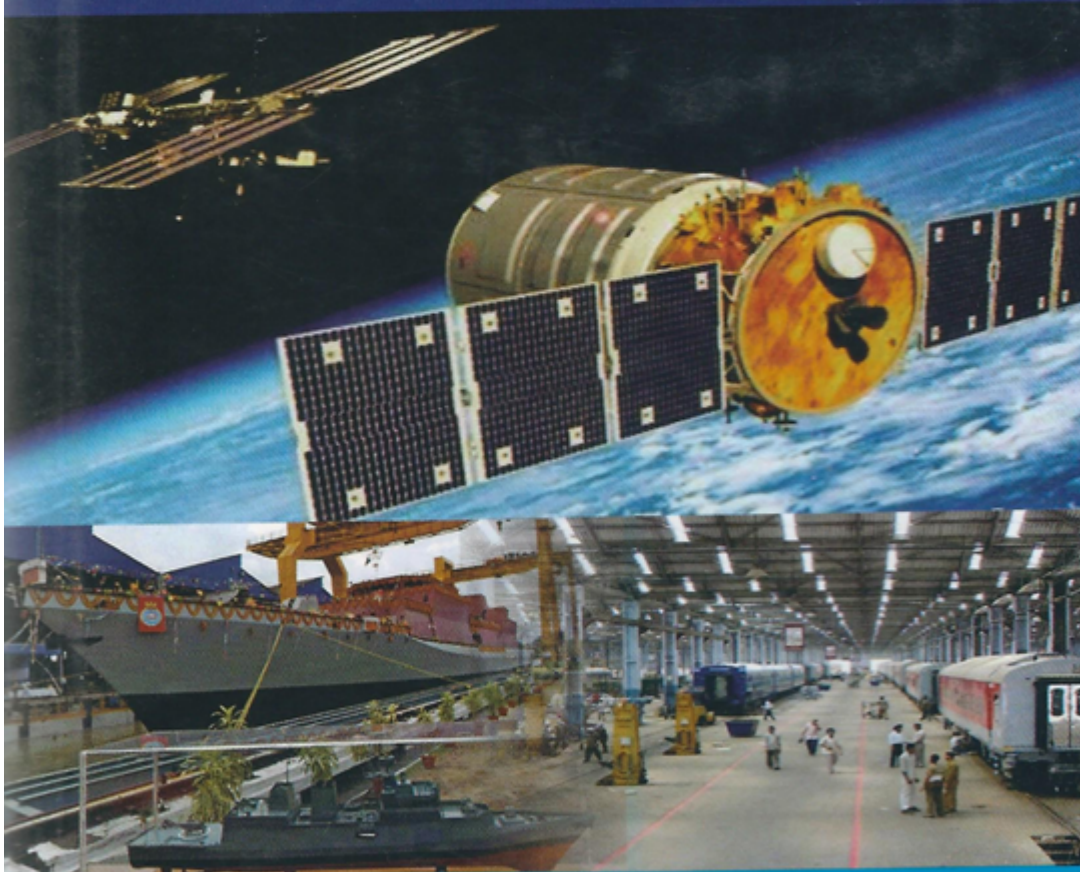
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Make in INDIA

Policies, Issues and Challenges



Masroor Ahmad Beg
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he Make In India Initiative : with Special Reference to the It nformation Technology) Sector

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University of Delhi, Delhi*

Abstract

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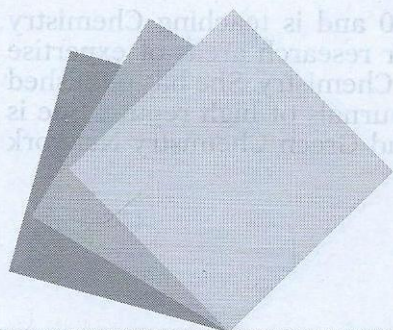
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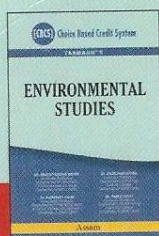
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