

First Edition : 2017

ISBN : 978-81-225-0762-1

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G. F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

SOLE DIST. FOR ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Moumita Book Stall
Pasighat Market
Pasighat-791102
Dist. East Siang (Arunachal Pradesh)
Phone : 08258075826

© Author

Price : ₹140.00

Published By: Kitab Mahal, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad

We are living in a globalisation world characterised by interdependence and integration of economies, pooling in of resources is done by nations to meet the traditional and the non traditional security concerns. Yet, the fact remains that nation-states are investing heavily to upgrade their military power and develop nuclear weapons that can destroy a whole city, potentially killing millions, and jeopardizing the natural environment and lives of future generations through its long-term catastrophic effects. Against this background, disarmament becomes all the more necessary and is perhaps the best protection against such dangers. A number of multilateral treaties like the NPT and the CTBT have been established with the aim of preventing nuclear proliferation and testing, while promoting progress in nuclear disarmament. However, the goal has been a tremendously difficult challenge. The last chapter would enable the students to understand the concept of disarmament, its various forms and types and would also elaborately discuss the two most important treaties—NPT and CTBT, their provisions and their assessment in regard to the control the nuclear arms race and their proliferation.

The above mentioned topics are systematically discussed in simple and lucid manner to make it more readers-friendly. Every theme is generally followed by a subtheme/sub themes keeping in consideration that the work fulfils the requirement of the students and that they are able to comprehend the topics well.

**Gurdeep Kaur &
Dr. Harpreet Kaur**

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST

Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/Arjun Mitta	Economic Theory
Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/ Arjun Mittal	Public Finance & Statistics
Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/ Arjun Mittal	Micro Economic Theory
Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/Arjun Mittal	Macro Economic Theory
B.M.Agarwal	Basic Mathematics & Statistics
Dr. D.D.Chaturvedi/MABeg/Arjun Mittal	International Economics
Dr. D.D.Chaturvedi/ Arjun Mittal/ Hersheen Kaur	Money Banking & International Trade
Prof. S.K.Cupta/Dr.D.D.Chaturvedi/ Saumya Chaturvedi	Issue of Indian Economy
Dr. Harpreet Kaur/ Gurdeep Kaur	Political Theory -I
Gurdeep Kaur / Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Political Thought-1
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Dynamics of Indian Political System
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Public Administration Theory & Practic
Dr. Harpreet Kaur/ Gurdeep Kaur	Foreign Policy of India
Gurdeep Kaur/ Dr. Harpreet Kaur	International Relations
Dr. Ramchabila Tripathi	Bhasha Vigyan Evam Hindi Bhasha

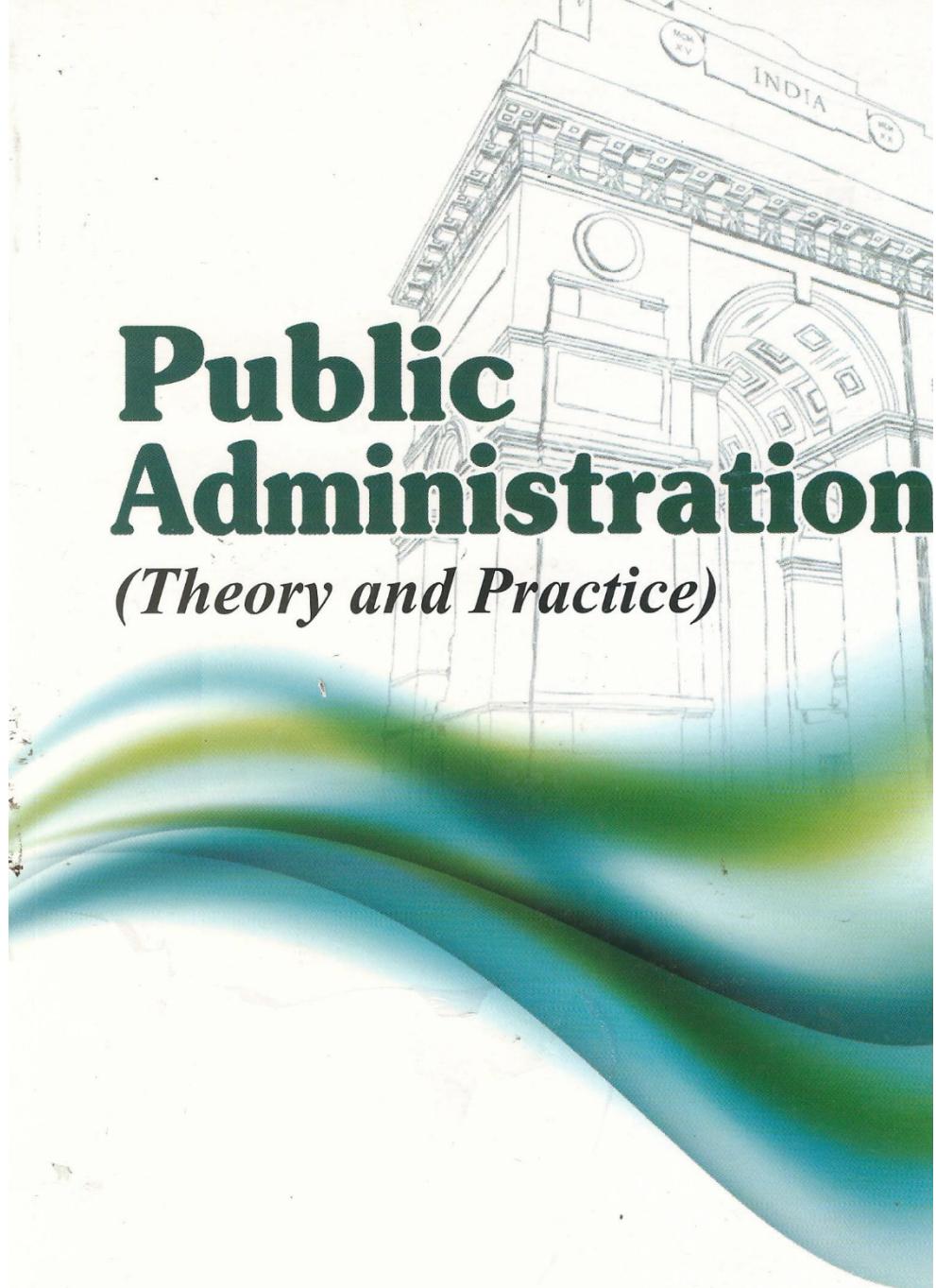


KITAB MAHAL

www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

ISBN: 978-81225-0762-1





Public Administration

(Theory and Practice)

Harpreet Kaur ▪ M P Sharma ▪ B L Sadana

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(Theory and Practice)

Public Administration can be considered as a discipline as well as a field of practice. It is concerned with the government policies, its programmes and activities. The studies of the public administration include a number of subjects and these have been incorporated in the book in a systematic and efficient manner.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

is a civil servant in the Indian Civil Services.

M.P. Sharma

is a civil servant in the Indian Civil Services.

B.L. Sadana

is a civil servant in the Indian Civil Services.

Public Administration is a normative approach.

Resource Management has the objective of efficiency in an unbiased and objective manner.

The commitment of public administration is to administer for that aim.

Optimum utilization of resources is the main objective of management.

The book aims at the development of public administration and to achieve the students' award of the best achievement.

It is a valuable addition to the literature in the field of public administration.

First Edition 2013

Second Edition 2015

Third Edition 2017

Fourth Edition 2019

Fifth Edition 2021

Sixth Edition 2023

Seventh Edition 2025

Eighth Edition 2027

Ninth Edition 2029

Tenth Edition 2031

Eleventh Edition 2033

Twelfth Edition 2035

Thirteenth Edition 2037

Fourteenth Edition 2039

Fifteenth Edition 2041

Sixteenth Edition 2043

Seventeenth Edition 2045

Eighteenth Edition 2047

Nineteenth Edition 2049

Twentieth Edition 2051

Twenty-first Edition 2053

Twenty-second Edition 2055

Twenty-third Edition 2057

Twenty-fourth Edition 2059

Twenty-fifth Edition 2061

Twenty-sixth Edition 2063

Twenty-seventh Edition 2065

Twenty-eighth Edition 2067

Twenty-ninth Edition 2069

Thirty-first Edition 2071

Thirty-second Edition 2073

Thirty-third Edition 2075

Thirty-fourth Edition 2077

Thirty-fifth Edition 2079

Thirty-sixth Edition 2081

Thirty-seventh Edition 2083

Thirty-eighth Edition 2085

Thirty-ninth Edition 2087

Forty-first Edition 2089

Forty-second Edition 2091

Forty-third Edition 2093

Forty-fourth Edition 2095



KITAB MAHAL

First Edition : 2017

ISBN : 978-81-225-0691-4

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G. F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

SOLE DIST. FOR ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Moumita Book Stall
Pasighat Market
Pasighat-791102
Dist. East Siang (Arunachal Pradesh)
Phone : 08258075826

© Author

Price : ₹170.00

Published By : Kitab Mahal, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Visit : www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar,
Allahabad

Preface

Public Administration can be considered as an academic discipline as well as a field of practice. It deals with organization of the government policies, its programmes and the behaviour and attitudes of the public administrators. Public Administration has a number of sub-fields and these have been incorporated in the book.

Effective and efficient personnel management is instrumental in fulfilling the objectives of good governance. The study pertaining to the civil services is an essential constituent part of the field of Public Administration. The study on inter-relationship of ethics and administration is discussed at length establishing the importance of normative approach to the decision-making. The Human Resource Management has the objective of doing the public service staffing in an unbiased and ethical manner. An essential part of the commitment of public administration is the financial administration that aims at generation of the resources, resource allocation, optimum use of the resources and expenditure management.

The book covers the topics from the syllabus at length and makes the students aware of the latest developments necessitating changes in the arena of Public Administration.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST

Dr. Harpreet Kaur/Dr Gurdeep Kaur	Political Theory -I
Dr Gurdeep Kaur /Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Political Thought -I
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Dynamics of Indian Political System
Dr. Harpreet Kaur /MPSharma/BL Sadana	Public Administration (Theory & Practice)
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Democracy in India
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Citizenship
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance Issue & Challenges
Dr. Pankaj Singh	Urban Local Government in India
Dr. Saroj Rani/ Jyotsana	Political Economy
Vidya Bhushan/DR Sachdeva	An Introduction to Sociology
Vidya Bhushan/DR Sachdeva/Himalayani Sharma	Text Book Sociology for Nurses
DR Sachdeva	Social Welfare Administration In India
BMDas	Outline of Physical Anthropology in India
KSiddhartha	The Earth Dynamic Surface
KSiddhartha	Climatology
KSiddhartha	Economic Geography
KSiddhartha	Oceanography: A brief Introduction
KSiddhartha	Models & Theories in Geography
KSiddhartha/SMukharjee	Geography Through Maps

ISBN: 978-81-2250-691-4

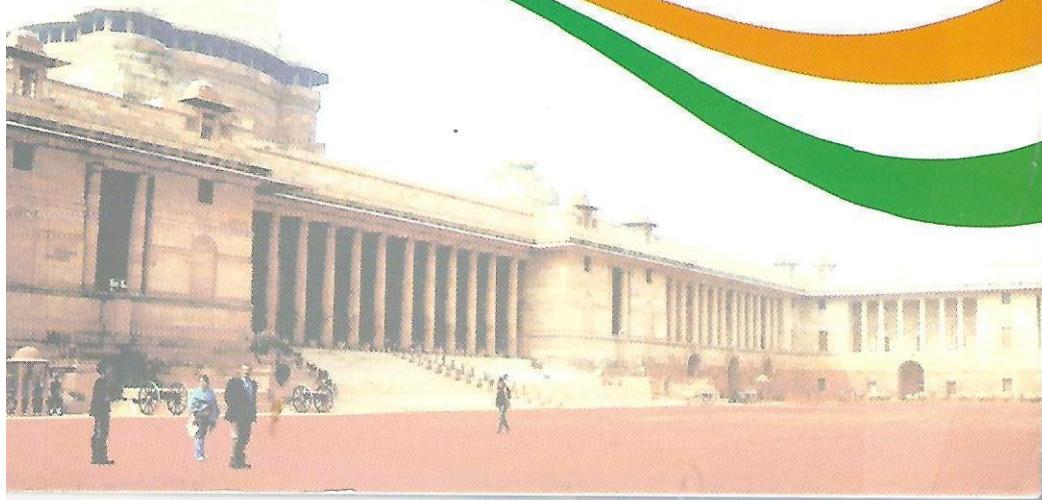


KITAB MAHAL

www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Dynamics of Indian Political System

Harpreet Kaur



Dynamics of Indian Political System

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Associate Prof. and Head

Department of Political Science

Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce

University of Delhi



Dr. Harpreet Kaur

KITAB MAHAL

First Edition: 2017

ISBN : 978-81-225-0690-7

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G. F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

SOLE DIST. FOR ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Moumita Book Stall
Pasighat Market
Pasighat-791102
Dist. East Siang (Arunachal Pradesh)
Phone : 08258075826

Price : ₹140.00

© Author

Published By : Kitab Mahal, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Visit : www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad

Preface

The present book delves into the ever-developing dynamics of the Indian political system. The Constitution framers had an objective to minimize the conflicts between the Centre and the States. The Constitution of India provides a dual polity and division of powers between the Union and the States. There is three-fold distribution of legislative powers between the Union and the States. The role of independent judiciary in creating a constitutional balance between the Union and the States is vital. Indian politics is deeply influenced by factors like, socio-cultural heterogeneities, regional diversification, communalism and corruption. Along with the presence of the political parties and periodic selection of the representatives through timely elections, it is imperative to provide opportunities for informed choices. The fluid situation since 1996 has enhanced the role of regional parties that have come to occupy an important role in the national politics and in the determination of national policy. In the 1999 elections, there were 169 parties, 40 of them were the state parties. The formation of the government after 1998 and 1999 elections manifests the vital role of regional parties and predominance of regional aspirations in bargaining for sharing power at the Centre.

The important issues affecting the dynamics of Indian political scenario are discussed in simple words and in short for the benefit of the students.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST

Dr. Harpreet Kaur/ Dr Gurdeep Kaur	Political Theory-I
Dr Gurdeep Kaur/Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Political Thought-I
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Dynamics of Indian Political System
Dr. Harpreet Kaur /MP Sharma/BL Sadana	Public Administration (Theory & Practice)
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Democracy in India
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Citizenship
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance Issue & Challenges
Dr. Pankaj Singh	Urban Local Government in India
Dr. Saroj Rani/ Jyotsana	Political Economy
Vidya Bhushan/ DR Sachdeva	An Introduction to Sociology
Vidya Bhushan/ DR Sachdeva/ Himalayani Sharma	Text Book Sociology for Nurses
DR Sachdeva	Social Welfare Administration in India
B M Das	Outline of Physical Anthropology in India
K Siddhartha	The Earth Dynamic Surface
K Siddhartha	Climatology
K Siddhartha	Economic Geography
K Siddhartha	Oceanography: A brief Introduction
K Siddhartha	Models & Theories in Geography
K Siddhartha/ S Mukharjee	Geography Through Maps

ISBN: 978-81-2250-690-7



KITAB MAHAL
www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA



**Dr. Harpreet Kaur
Gurdeep Kaur**

KITAB MAHAL

FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Gurdeep Kaur



KITAB MAHAL

First Edition : 2017

ISBN : 978-81-225-0748-5

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G. F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

SOLE DIST. FOR ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Moumita Book Stall
Pasighat Market
Pasighat-791102
Dist. East Siang (Arunachal Pradesh)
Phone : 08258075826

© Author

Price : ₹125.00

Published By : Kitab Mahal, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad-21100

Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Visit : www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad

China and India want to establish strategic advantage in the Indian Ocean. Maritime terrorists, pirates, armed robbers, etc. are security challenges in the area necessitating structured and holistic approach at the global and the regional levels.

Non-proliferation of the nuclear weapons is the most crucial for the humanity and concrete action must be taken in all forums to end armament race that has dangerous ramifications for the world. India has remained steadfast to the issue of nuclear disarmament but in principled approach has resisted discriminatory treaties like NPT or CTBT. We have also not agreed to give up our nuclear options until the countries of the world along with the nuclear weapons states endorse the idea of nuclear disarmament in a phased and systematic manner.

The book on foreign policy will be useful for the students, academicians and researchers.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST

Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/Arjun Mitta	Economic Theory
Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/ Arjun Mittal	Public Finance & Statistics
Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/ Arjun Mittal	Micro Economic Theory
Dr. Bharat Singh/ Dr. D.D. Chaturvedi/Arjun Mittal	Macro Economic Theory
B.M.Agarwal	Basic Mathematics & Statistics
Dr. D.D.Chaturvedi/MABeg/Arjun Mittal	International Economics
Dr. D.D.Chaturvedi/ Arjun Mittal/ Hersheen Kaur	Money Banking & International Trade
Prof. S.K.Cupta/Dr.D.D.Chaturvedi/ SaumyaChaturvedi	Issue of Indian Economy
Dr. Harpreet Kaur/ Gurdeep Kaur	Political Theory -I
Gurdeep Kaur /Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Political Thought-1
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Dynamics of Indian Political System
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Public Administration Theory & Practice
Dr. Harpreet Kaur/ Gurdeep Kaur	Foreign Policy of India
Gurdeep Kaur/ Dr. Harpreet Kaur	International Relations
Dr. Ramchabila Tripathi	Bhasha Vigyan Evam Hindi Bhasha



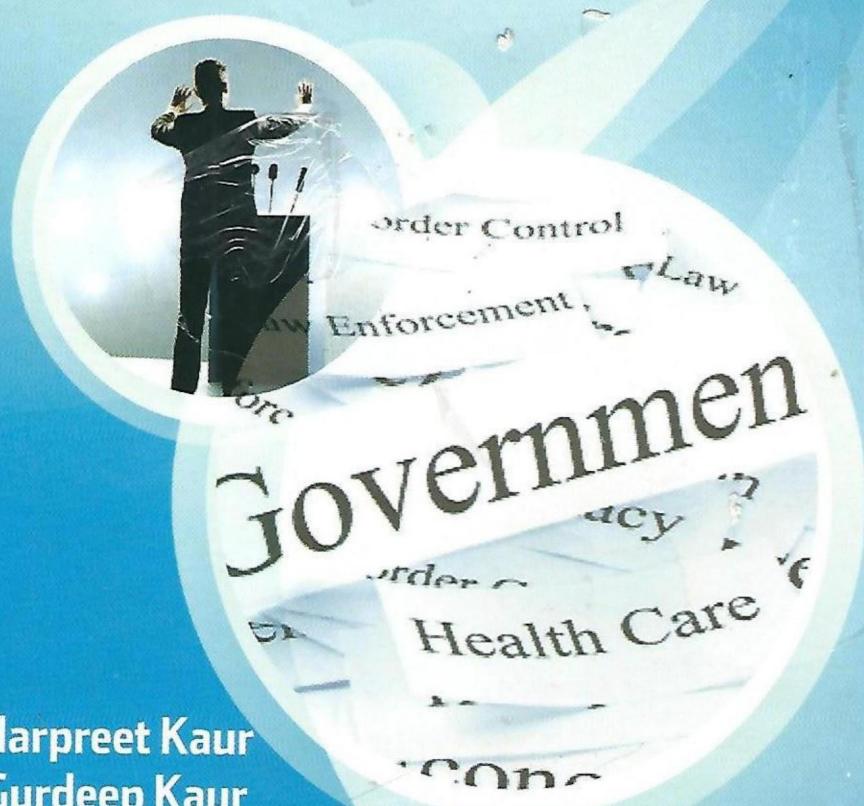
KITAB MAHAL

www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

ISBN 978-81-225-0748-5

9 788122 507485

POLITICAL THEORY-I



Harpreet Kaur
Gurdeep Kaur

POLITICAL THEORY-I

ISBN : 978-81-322-0728-2

EDITING COMMENTS

Preface

By Jagdeep Kaur

20, Aman Road, Dhanbad

From the colonial period onwards, the Indian society has been facing the issue of the nature of the state. It has been mainly, due to human greediness, as well as the lack of proper planning and lack of proper study of the phenomena of the state. Political science is concerned with the study of the state, its functions, its structure, its working, its policies, and its behavior.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Gurdeep Kaur



KITAB MAHAL

First Edition : 2017

ISBN : 978-81-225-0728-7

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G. F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

SOLE DIST. FOR ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Moumita Book Stall
Pasighat Market
Pasighat-791102
Dist. East Siang (Arunachal Pradesh)
Phone : 08258075826

© Author

Price : ₹120.00

Published By: Kitab Mahal, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad-211001

Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Visit : www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar,
Allahabad

So, the book is written with the objective of enhancing the understanding of the students of Political Science with the issues pertaining to the political organization in a precise and simple manner.

*Dr. Harpreet Kaur &
Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur*

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST

Dr. Harpreet Kaur/ Dr Gurdeep Kaur	Political Theory -I
Dr Gurdeep Kaur/Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Political Thought -I
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Dynamics of Indian Political System
Dr. Harpreet Kaur /MP Sharma/BL Sadana	Public Administration (Theory & Practice)
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Democracy in India
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Citizenship
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance Issue & Challenges
Dr. Pankaj Singh	Urban Local Government in India
Dr. Saroj Rani/ Jyotsana	Political Economy
Vidya Bhushan/ DR Sachdeva	An Introduction to Sociology
Vidya Bhushan/ DR Sachdeva/ Himalayani Sharma	Text Book Sociology for Nurses
DR Sachdeva	Social Welfare Administration in India
BM Das	Outline of Physical Anthropology in India
K Siddhartha	The Earth Dynamic Surface
K Siddhartha	Climatology
K Siddhartha	Economic Geography
K Siddhartha	Oceanography : A brief Introduction
K Siddhartha	Models & Theories in Geography
K Siddhartha/ S Mukharjee	Geography Through Maps



KITAB MAHAL

www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Gurdeep Kaur ▪ Harpreet Kaur



POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Preface

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers
8, Haji Sardar (E) D.

2. A study of political thought in India from the 18th century to the present. The book covers the evolution of political thought in India, the various schools of thought, the major figures and their ideas, and provides a comprehensive overview of the political landscape in India. The book is intended for students of political science, history, and philosophy, as well as anyone interested in Indian politics. It is also suitable for those who want to understand the political system of India and its various institutions. The book is a valuable resource for anyone interested in Indian politics and its history.

Gurdeep Kaur

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

This book is a comprehensive study of Indian political thought from the 18th century to the present. It covers the evolution of political thought in India, the various schools of thought, the major figures and their ideas, and provides a comprehensive overview of the political landscape in India. The book is intended for students of political science, history, and philosophy, as well as anyone interested in Indian politics. It is also suitable for those who want to understand the political system of India and its various institutions. The book is a valuable resource for anyone interested in Indian politics and its history.

The book is divided into two parts: Part I covers the 18th century to the mid-19th century, and Part II covers the mid-19th century to the present. The book is a valuable resource for anyone interested in Indian politics and its history.



KITAB MAHAL

First Edition : 2017

ISBN : 978-81-225-0712-6

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G.F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

SOLE DIST. FOR ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Moumita Book Stall
Pasighat Market
Pasighat-791102
Dist. East Siang (Arunachal Pradesh)
Phone : 08258075826

© Author

Price : ₹95.00

Published By : Kitab Mahal, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar, Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Visit : www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar,
Allahabad

Machiavelli, an eminent Italian thinker has penned his views on state and statecraft, the essential attributes that a ruler must possess for augmenting its power and ensuring the safety and security of the state. The sixth chapter of the book provides Machiavelli's views on statecraft in detailed manner.

Liberty and democracy are pre-requisite for the development of individual's personality and for ensuring happiness, peace, progress and prosperity of all societies in all times. The views of J. S. Mill on liberty and democracy would enable the students to have a general understanding of the topic dealt and Mill's views on these.

**Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur &
Dr. Harpreet Kaur**

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST

Dr. Harpreet Kaur/Dr Gurdeep Kaur	Political Theory -I
Dr Gurdeep Kaur /Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Political Thought -I
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Dynamics of Indian Political System
Dr. Harpreet Kaur/MP Sharma/BLSadana	Public Administration (Theory & Practice)
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Democracy in India
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance & Citizenship
Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Governance Issue & Challenges
Dr. Pankaj Singh	Urban Local Government in India
Dr. Saroj Rani/ Jyotsana	Political Economy
Vidya Bhushan/DR Sachdeva	An Introduction to Sociology
Vidya Bhushan/DR Sachdeva/ Himalayani Sharma	Text Book Sociology for Nurses
DR Sachdeva	Social Welfare Administration in India
BMDas	Outline of Physical Anthropology in India
KSiddhartha	The Earth Dynamic Surface
KSiddhartha	Climatology
KSiddhartha	Economic Geography
KSiddhartha	Oceanography: A brief Introduction
KSiddhartha	Models & Theories in Geography
KSiddhartha/ SMukharjee	Geography Through Maps

ISBN: 978-81-2250-712-6



KITAB MAHAL
www.kitabmahalpublishers.com



POLITICS OF GLOBALIZATION

(For Generic Paper per CBCS Syllabus, University of Delhi)

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Gurdeep Kaur

GALGOTIA PUBLISHING COMPANY

POLITICS

OF

GLOBALIZATION

[For Generic Paper as per CBCS Syllabus, University of Delhi]

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Associate Prof. & Head, Dept. of Pol. Sc.
Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce
University of Delhi

Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur

Assistant Prof., Dept. of Pol. Sc.
Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce
University of Delhi



GALGOTIA PUBLISHING COMPANY

303, 3rd Floor, Hari Sadan,
4637/20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi - 110 002
Phone : +91-9899361537, 9811681761, 011-23285092
E-mail : galgotiabooks@rediffmail.com
Website : www.galgotiabooks.in

PREFACE

Globalization is just not an economic phenomena with increased flow of trade and services. The human, cultural and social dimensions are equally significant. The economic role of the state has been directed towards strengthening the private business and maintaining a favourable climate for the private businesses. The markets have become pervasive and emerged as major actors having a global reach undermining the role of the state. The nation states are under compulsion to facilitate international regime of trade, finance, investment and technology transfer in the name of globalization and to suit the interests of multinational corporations. These MNCs, in turn, are accountable only to a few managers and shareholders.

In the era of globalization, the complex interplay between the state and non-state actors has emerged as the dominant phenomena. The inter-relation between democracy and the global system has undergone a tremendous change. The civil society organizations, NGOs, pressure groups, lobbies, bureaucratic institutions, etc. exert the decision-making process have deep implications on the democratic process. The global and regional connectedness result in unsettling patterns of national and international relations and the process of governance is forced to undermine the nation states. The forces of globalization have taken much of the sovereignty of the developing nations and limited the decision-making powers.

The complex interplay of forces of globalization has not only, produced homogenization of cultures but also, has been instrumental in creating a diverse and complex cultural mixtures and hybrids. The culture and information industry is controlled by a handful of influential media giants, which operate on a global level and are headquartered in few rich countries with an objective of profit-making. There is a sharp increase in migrations both at the legal level and also, those people who immigrate illegally to other countries and the immigration policies and enforcement have serious repercussions. The immigrants who have violated entry, residence and work laws have to be documented strengthening the modes of regulation and rule of law.

Infact, the debate now focuses on '*responsible globalization*' with an objective of a world society. Both the market and the private sector have to be under constant monitoring of the civil society. The policies of short distance regional market, eco-friendly way of living and working, active self-integration of states with the transnational bodies, empathy in the multicultural society etc. can be more acceptable goals in the globalized scenario.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur
Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur

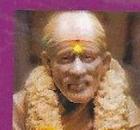
The paper, namely 'Politics of Globalization', is one of the Generic paper options in the Credit Based Choice System (CBCS) at the University of Delhi. Globalization is a novel area of study and the course content is interesting and relevant in the present scenario. The book defines and evaluates the trends of globalization as a way of knowing the contemporary developments and represents the worldwide phenomena. The book includes, anti-globalization movements, which brings thousands of persons together. Globalization weaves together numerous opportunities for the people living across the world and needs to be harnessed in a more positive direction to reap benefits of it.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur is Associate Professor & Head, Department of Political Science, Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi. She has 27 years of teaching experience at the college level. She has authored and co-authored 15 books including Democracy and Governance in India, Politics, Ethics and Social Responsibility of Business Contemporary India, Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Reservations in India: Recent Perspective in Higher Education, Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility, Environmental Studies, Governance: Issues and Challenges etc. Her published works also comprises of several research papers in national and international journals, book reviews and book chapters. She has presented papers at many national conferences and international conferences including at Stanford University, California, USA and Warsaw School of Economics, Warsaw, Poland. She has pursued research projects on the various topics of contemporary interests.

Mrs. Gurdeep Kaur is Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi. She has 11 years of teaching experience at the college level. She has published research papers in national and international journals. She has presented papers in national conferences.

₹ 140/-

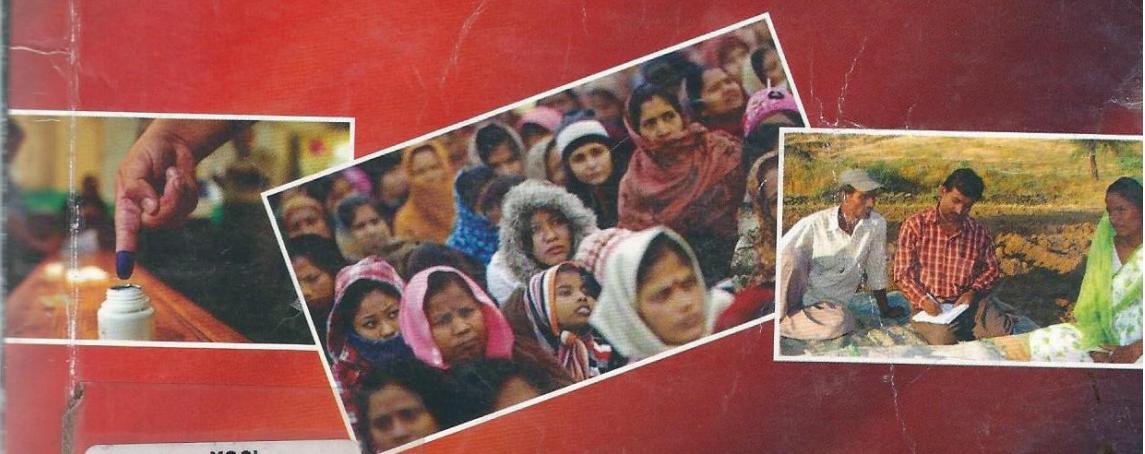
ISBN : 978-93-86184-43-6



Galgotia Publishing Company
303, 3rd Floor, Hari Sadan,
4637/20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj New Delhi - 110 002
Ph: 9899361537, 9811681761, 011-23285092
E-mail: galgotiabooks@rediffmail.com
website : www.galgotiabooks.in

GOVERNANCE AND DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

Harpreet Kaur



MSCL
320.954
HAR-POL
102145

KITAB MAHAL

Acc. No. 102145
PS

GOVERNANCE

DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Reader

Department of Political Science
Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce
New Delhi

MSCL



102145



KITAB MAHAL

Other Useful Books

J.N. Mishra, S.K. Gupta, D.D. Chaturvedi	Indian Economy
R.K. Sharma, R.S. Popli	Financial Accounting
Neeru Vasishth, Namita Rajput	Business Organisation & Management
Neeru Vasishth	Business Communication
D.D. Chaturvedi, M.A. Beg, Ritesh Bansal	Micro Economics-I & II
D.D. Chaturvedi	Micro Economics
S.K. Gupta, D.D. Chaturvedi	Indian Economy
S.K. Gupta, D.D. Chaturvedi	Economic Development & Policy in India
Pradeep K. Panda, Loveleen Gupta	International Trade
Saroj Rani, Jyotsna	Political Economy
B.M. Aggarwal	Business Mathematics & Statistics
D.N. Elhance, B.M. Aggarwal	Fundamental of Statistics
D.D. Chaturvedi	Principles of Micro Economics- I & II
D.D. Chaturvedi	Principles of Macro Economics- I & II
D.D. Chaturvedi	Macro Economics
P. Saravanan	Business Laws
M.B. Shukla	Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship
D.D. Chaturvedi	Business Economics
Parikshit Kala	Managerial Economics
उमेश द्विवेदी	व्यावसायिक अर्थशास्त्र
एम. बी. शुक्ला	व्यावसायिक वित्त
जे. एन. मिश्रा	भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था
बी. बी. त्रिपाठी	भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था
डी. एन. एलहंस	सांख्यिकी के सिद्धान्त
डॉ सत्यपाल सिंह	लोक वित्त और रोजगार सिद्धान्त
डॉ सत्यपाल सिंह	लोक वित्त और अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र

ISBN 978-81-225-0766-9



9 788122 507669



KITAB MAHAL
www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰਾਂਥਦਾ ਸਿੰਘ ਸੰਡ ਸਿਪਾਹੀ

੩

Book Chapters

ਸੰਪਾਦਕ

ਡਾ. ਹਰਿਧੰਸ ਕੌਰ ਸਾਹਿਤਾ

GURU GOBIND SINGH: SANT SIPAHI

by

Dr. Harbans Kaur Sagoo

Director

International Centre for Sikh Studies

Guru Gobind Singh Bhawan,

Gurdwara Rakab Ganj Sahib

Delhi-110 001

Arsee Publishers, 51 Parda Bagh, Darya Ganj, New Delhi-2

Website : www.arseepublishers.com

E-mail : arseepublishers@rediffmail.com

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying recording or otherwise without prior written permission in writing from both the Author and Publisher.

ISBN-978-81-8299-303-7

©2017

ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਕ : ਆਰਸੀ ਪਬਲਿਸ਼ਰਜ਼, 51 ਪਰਦਾ ਬਾਗ, ਦਾਰਿਆ ਰੰਜ,
ਨੌਜ਼ ਪੈਟਰੋਲ ਪੰਪ, ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ-110002
ਫੋਨ : 23280657, 65966481
E-mail: arseepublishers@rediffmail.com

ਪ੍ਰਿੰਟਰ : ਆਰਸੀ ਪ੍ਰਿੰਟਿੰਗ ਏਜੰਸੀ, ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ-110002

ਟਾਈਪਸੈਟਿੰਗ : ਕੋਹਲੀ ਕੰਪੀਊਟਰਸ, ਦਿੱਲੀ-110 051
ਫੋਨ : 9810656683

13. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ: ਵਿਸ਼ਵ-ਭਾਈਚਾਰੇ ਦਾ ਪੈਰੀਬਰ	169
- ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਸਿੰਘ ਧੀਰ	
14. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸਮਕਾਲੀ ਸਰੋਕਾਰ	183
- ਪ੍ਰੋਫੈਸਰ ਬਲਕਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ	
15. ਮਾਨਵਤਾ ਦੇ ਪੈਰੀਬਰ: ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ	193
- ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਕੌਰ ਪਾਹਵਾ	
16. ਅਕਾਲ ਉਸਤਤਿ: ਸਰੂਪ ਤੇ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ	203
- ਡਾ. ਗੁਲਜ਼ਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਕੰਗ	
17. ਬਾਣੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ: ਸਮਦ੍ਰਸ਼ਟਤਾ ਦਾ ਮਾਡਲ	215
- ਡਾ. ਮਨਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ	
18. Sikh Literature on Sacred Relics of Guru Gobind Singh	225
- Professor Sulakhan Singh	
19. Guru Gobind Singh Ji and Abolition of Masands	232
- Dr. Amanpreet Singh Gill	
20. Guru Gobind Singh: An Eloquent Personality	241
- Dr. Harpreet Kaur	
21. Guru Gobind Singh and the Birth of the Khalsa	264
- Dr. Chhanda Chatterjee	
22. Prosody/Music in the Poetry of Guru Gobind Singh	271
- Dr. Jai Bhagwan Goyal	
23. Significant Aspects of Guru Gobind Singh's Life in Sukha Singh's Gurbilas Patshahi Dasvin	274
- Dr. Karamjit Kaur Malhotra	
24. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਕੇ ਕਾਵਿ ਮੌਲ ਧਰਮ ਅਤੇ ਦਰਸ਼ਨ	280
- ਡਾ. ਹਰੀਸ਼ ਅਰੋਡਾ	

Guru Gobind Singh: An Eloquent Personality

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

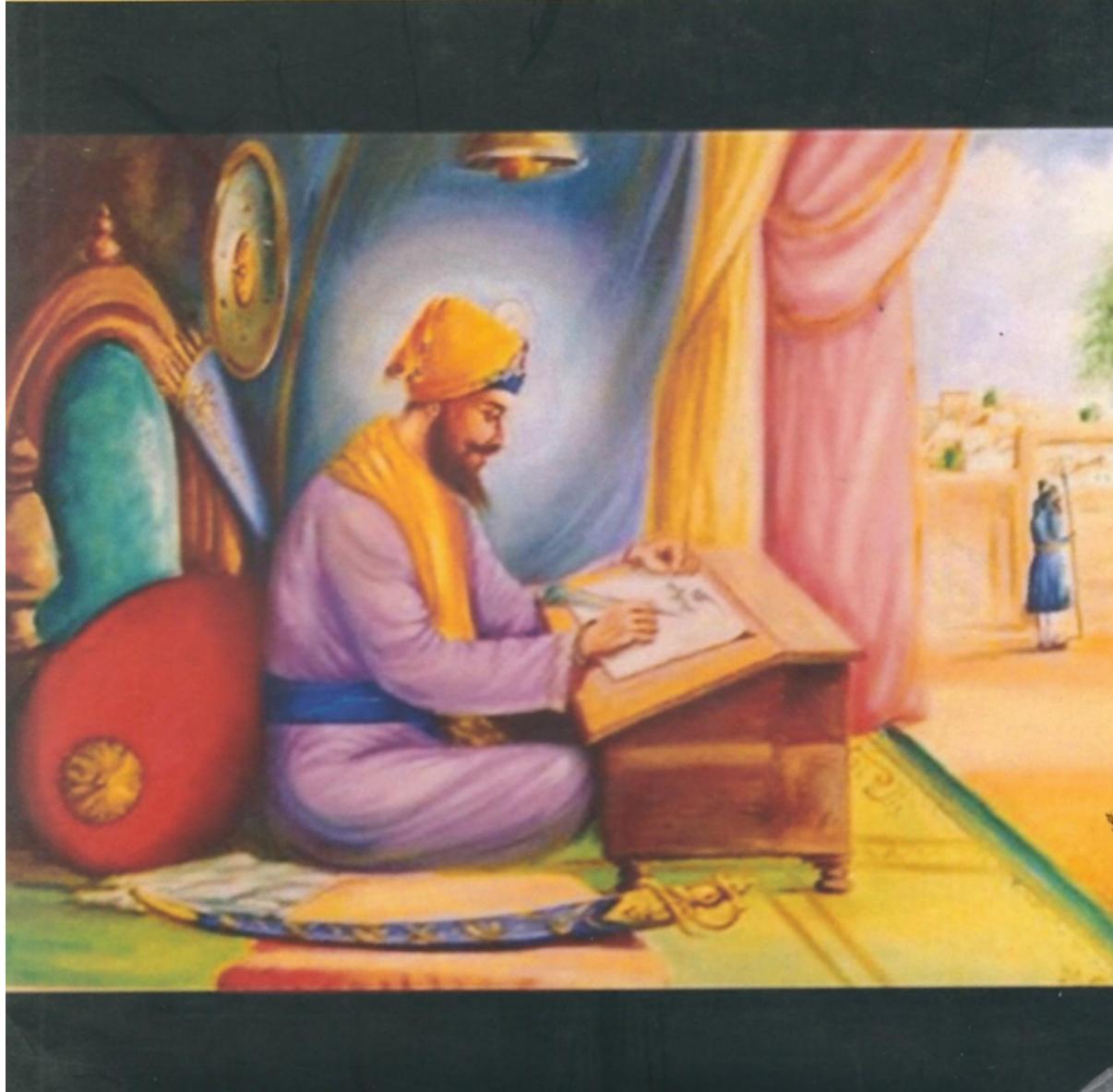
The eloquent personality of Guru Gobind Singh, the Tenth incarnation of Guru Nanak has been awe-inspiring for all. Known as *Dashmesh* (Tenth Master) or *Amrit Data* (The Dispenser of Nectar), his charismatic and multi-faceted personality reflects qualities as a spiritual person, warrior, poet, musician, philosopher, luminary and visionary. The Tenth Guru stirred the Sikh to learn the use of weapons and other skills to prepare them for warfare. His life has been dedicated to struggle for values like freedom, equality, secularism and democratic principles. Throughout his life, he worked to uplift the downtrodden segments of the society, irrespective of the caste, religion, sect or race. He made the people conscious of their dignity, self-respect and national pride.

Guru Gobind Singh was born at Patna at turbulent time when the socio-political setup of the country has degenerated to a miserable low and any means for saving the honour of the nation were fruitless. The people did not find any ray of hope to free themselves from the unending suppression and torture. Guru Gobind Singh's mission was to end oppression and subjugation, reinvigorate and empower the suppressed and exploited people. The Guru's fearless initiative in arousing the dormant energies of the vanquished people to stand against tyranny, oppression and subjugation resulted in a new turn of history. The Tenth Master realized the importance of resorting to sword and embraced the path of struggle.

The Tenth Master combined the cult of sword with the spiritual values. The martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev earlier had combined

ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦਾ ਰਚਨਾ ਸੰਸਾਰ

ਸੰਪਾਦਕ
ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਕੌਰ ਸਾਗੂ



International Publisher for the publication
of Indian and Foreign Books



Representative Offices :

Minnie Grewal, 5 Sylvid Court, Loretto, ONT. LOG. CANADA
Balbir Kaur Sanghera, 1266 Roper Dr. Milton ONT. L9T 6E6 CANADA
Ajaib Singh Chatha, 45 Ray Lawson Blvd. Brampton. ON. L6Y 3L4 CANADA

ISBN : 81-87654-09-0

Guru Gobind Singh Ji Da Rachna Sansar

Edited by

Dr. Harbans Kaur Sagoo ©

Director

International Centre For Sikh Studies

Guru Granth Sahib Bhawan

Gurdwara Rakab Ganj Sahib

Delhi-110001

2017

Publication :

Manpreet Parkashan

16/16 Ist Floor, Geeta Colony, Delhi-31

Mobile : 93122 71252, E-mail : manpreet1948@gmail.com

Type Setting :

Mantej Graphics, Amritsar, Mob : 98781-77812

Printer : Balaji Offset, Delhi

Rs. : 790/-

All rights reserved

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, resold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior written consent in any form of binding or cover other than in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser and without limiting the rights under copyright reserved above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in or introduced into a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photo copying, recording or otherwise), without the prior written permission of both the copyright owner and the publisher of this book.

10. ਦਸਮ ਪਾਤਸ਼ਾਹ ਹਜ਼ੂਰ ਦਾ ਪਾਰ-ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਪ੍ਰਸੰਗ	168
-ਡਾ. ਬਲਕਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ	
11. ਦਸਮ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਦੀ ਵਿਚਾਰਧਾਰਾ	177
-ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਕੌਰ ਪਾਹਵਾ	
12. ਜ਼ਫਰਨਾਮਾ	187
-ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਸਿੰਘ ਚਾਵਲਾ	
13. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦਾ ਭਾਰਤੀ ਸਮਾਜ ਉਪਰ ਪ੍ਰਭਾਵ	195
-ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਸਿੰਘ ਚਾਵਲਾ	
14. Zafarnama	206
- <i>Bhagwant Kour</i>	
15. Reflection of Bhakti and Shakti in Life	223
Mission and Literary Compositions of Guru Gobind Singh	
- <i>Dr. Harpreet Kaur</i>	
16. Guru Gobind Singh	249
Messiah of Liberty and Humanitarianism	
- <i>Dr. Shyamala Bhatia</i>	
17. History of Nanded & the Sikhs	263
- <i>S. Nanak Singh Nishter</i>	
18. Guru Gobind Singh in Muslim Perception	292
- <i>Dr. Mohd. Habib</i>	
19. ਦਸਾਂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਮੈਂ ਸਾਂਕੁਤਿ ਬੋਧ	302
ਡ੉ ਹਰੀਂਦਰ ਅਰੋੜਾ	

Reflection of Bhakti and Shakti in Life, Mission and Literary Compositions of Guru Gobind Singh

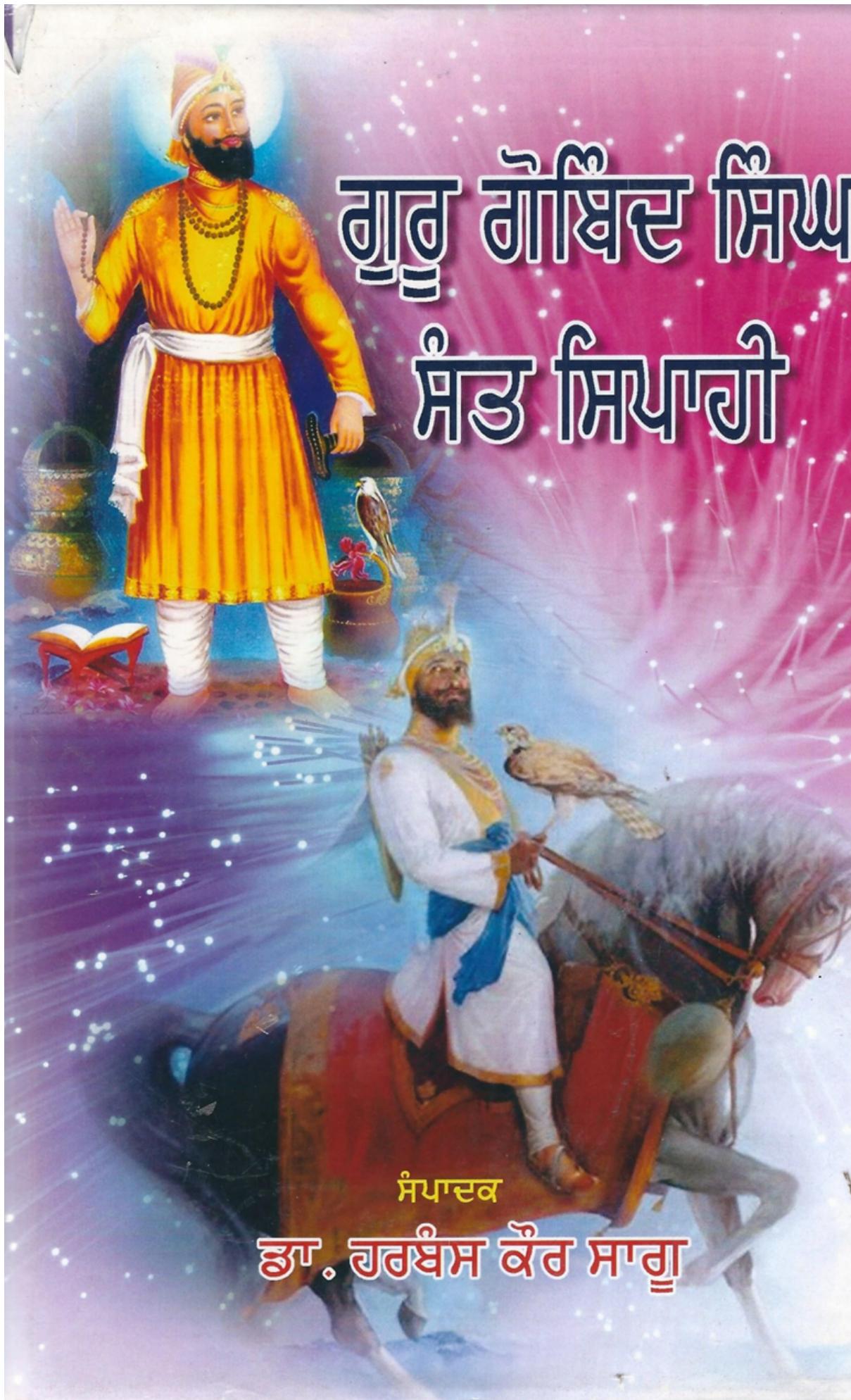
Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Guru Gobind Singh is one of the charismatic personalities of all times stands unparalleled in the history for his valour, struggle and determination. His charismatic and multi-faceted personality is a rare combination of the innumerable qualities as a religious leader, warrior, poet, musician, philosopher, luminary and visionary and a person of saintly disposition with resignation to the will of God.

Guru Gobind Singh was born at Patna at a turbulent time. The early life of Guru Gobind Singh prepared him for the tough times to come. At Anandpur Sahib, at very young age arrangements were made for teaching him Gurumukhi, Persian Sanskrit and Hindi. He was well versed in varied languages namely, Sanskrit, Persian, Arabic and Punjabi languages. Special training was imparted to him for sword handling, riding, archery and other techniques of warfare.

The eloquent personality of Guru Gobind Singh, the Tenth incarnation of Guru Nanak has been awe-inspiring. The Tenth Guru stimulated the Sikhs to learn the art of weapons and prepared them for impending and inevitable warfare. Due to dire circumstances, Guru Gobind Singh realized that it was important resorting to the sword and embracing path of struggle for all other means to ame-

ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਸੰਡ ਸਿਪਾਹੀ



ਸੰਪਾਦਕ
ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਕੌਰ ਸਾਗੂ

GURU GOBIND SINGH: SANT SIPAHI

by

Dr. Harbans Kaur Sagoo

Director

International Centre for Sikh Studies

Guru Gobind Singh Bhawan,

Gurdwara Rakab Ganj Sahib

Delhi-110 001

Arsee Publishers, 51 Parda Bagh, Darya Ganj, New Delhi-2

Website : www.arseepublishers.com

E-mail : arseepublishers@rediffmail.com

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying recording or otherwise without prior written permission in writing from both the Author and Publisher.

ISBN-978-81-8299-303-7

©2017

ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਕ : ਆਰਸੀ ਪਬਲਿਸ਼ਰਜ਼, 51 ਪਰਦਾ ਬਾਗ, ਦਰਿਆ ਰੀਜ਼,
ਨੌਜਵਾਨ ਪੈਟਰੋਲ ਪੰਪ, ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ-110002
ਫੋਨ : 23280657, 65966481
E-mail: arseepublishers@rediffmail.com

ਪ੍ਰਿੰਟਰ : ਆਰਸੀ ਪ੍ਰਿੰਟਿੰਗ ਏਜੰਸੀ, ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ-110002

ਟਾਈਪਸੈਟਿੰਗ : ਕੋਹਲੀ ਕੰਪੀਊਟਰਸ, ਦਿੱਲੀ-110 051
ਫੋਨ : 9810656683

ਮੁੱਲ : 475/- ਰੁਪਏ

13. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ: ਵਿਸਵ-ਭਾਈਚਾਰੇ ਦਾ ਪੈਨੀਬਰ	169
- ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਸਿੰਘ ਧੀਰ	
14. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਦੇ ਸਮਕਾਲੀ ਸਰੋਕਾਰ	183
- ਪ੍ਰੈਫੈਸਰ ਬਲਕਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ	
15. ਮਾਨਵਤਾ ਦੇ ਪੈਨੀਬਰ: ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ	193
- ਡਾ. ਕੁਲਦੀਪ ਕੌਰ ਪਾਹਵਾ	
16. ਅਕਾਲ ਉਸਤਤਿ: ਸਰੂਪ ਤੇ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ	203
- ਡਾ. ਗੁਲਜ਼ਾਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਕੰਗ	
17. ਬਾਣੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ: ਸਮਦ੍ਰਸ਼ਟਤਾ ਦਾ ਮਾਡਲ	215
- ਡਾ. ਮਨਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ	
18. Sikh Literature on Sacred Relics of Guru Gobind Singh	225
- Professor Sulakhan Singh	
19. Guru Gobind Singh Ji and Abolition of Masands	232
- Dr. Amanpreet Singh Gill	
20. Guru Gobind Singh: An Eloquent Personality	241
- Dr. Harpreet Kaur	
21. Guru Gobind Singh and the Birth of the Khalsa	264
- Dr. Chhanda Chatterjee	
22. Prosody/Music in the Poetry of Guru Gobind Singh	271
- Dr. Jai Bhagwan Goyal	
23. Significant Aspects of Guru Gobind Singh's Life in Sukha Singh's Gurbilas Patshahi Dasvin	274
- Dr. Karamjit Kaur Malhotra	
24. ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਹ ਕੇ ਕਾਵਿ ਮੋਂ ਧਰਮ ਔਰ ਦਰਸ਼ਨ	280
- ਡਾ. ਹਰੀਸ਼ ਅਰੋੜਾ	

Guru Gobind Singh: An Eloquent Personality

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

The eloquent personality of Guru Gobind Singh, the Tenth incarnation of Guru Nanak has been awe-inspiring for all. Known as *Dashmesh* (Tenth Master) or Amrit Data (The Dispenser of Nectar), his charismatic and multi-faceted personality reflects qualities as a spiritual person, warrior, poet, musician, philosopher, luminary and visionary. The Tenth Guru stirred the Sikh to learn the use of weapons and other skills to prepare them for warfare. His life has been dedicated to struggle for values like freedom, equality, secularism and democratic principles. Throughout his life, he worked to uplift the downtrodden segments of the society, irrespective of the caste, religion, sect or race. He made the people conscious of their dignity, self-respect and national pride.

Guru Gobind Singh was born at Patna at turbulent time when the socio-political setup of the country has degenerated to a miserable low and any means for saving the honour of the nation were fruitless. The people did not find any ray of hope to free themselves from the unending suppression and torture. Guru Gobind Singh's mission was to end oppression and subjugation, reinvigorate and empower the suppressed and exploited people. The Guru's fearless initiative in arousing the dormant energies of the vanquished people to stand against tyranny, oppression and subjugation resulted in a new turn of history. The Tenth Master realized the importance of resorting to sword and embraced the path of struggle.

The Tenth Master combined the cult of sword with the spiritual values. The martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev earlier had combined

ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਕੌਰ ਸਾਗੂ, ਡਾਇਰੈਕਟਰ ਇਟਰਨੈਸ਼ਨਲ ਸੈਂਟਰ ਫਾਰ ਸਿਖ ਸਟਡੀਜ਼ ਕਿਸੇ ਜਾਣ-ਪਛਾਣ ਦੇ ਮੁਹਰਤਾਜ਼ ਨਹੀਂ। ਉਹ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ ਦੇਵ ਖਾਲਸਾ ਕਾਲਜ ਦੇਵ ਨਗਰ ਤੋਂ ਵਾਈਸ ਪ੍ਰੈਸੀਪਲ ਦੇ ਅਹੁਦੇ ਤੋਂ ਰਿਟਾਇਰ ਹੋਣ ਤੋਂ ਬਾਅਦ ਸੰਨ 2014 ਤੋਂ ਲੈ ਕੇ ਜਦੋਂ ਦਾ ਉਹਨਾਂ ਇਹ ਅਹੁਦਾ ਸੰਭਾਲਿਆ ਸੈਂਟਰ ਵਿਚ ਖਾਸੇ ਮਹੱਤਵਪੂਰਣ ਵਿਸ਼ਿਆਂ ਉੱਤੇ ਲੈਕਚਰਜ਼ ਤੇ ਸੈਮੀਨਾਰ ਕਰਵਾ ਕੇ ਉਹਨਾਂ ਪਰਚਿਆਂ ਦੀ ਸੰਪਾਦਨਾ ਕਰਨ ਤੋਂ ਬਾਦ, ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਿਤ ਕਰਵਾ ਕੇ ਪਾਠਕਾਂ ਦੇ ਹੱਥਾਂ ਤਕ ਪਹੁੰਚਾਣਾ ਖਾਸੇ ਤਰੱਦੂਦ ਦਾ ਕੰਮ ਸੀ ਜਿਸ ਨੂੰ ਉਹਨਾਂ ਉਚੇਰੀ ਸੂਝਬੂਝ ਨਾਲ ਸਿਰੇ ਚੜ੍ਹਾਇਆ, ਅਜੇਹਾ ਉੱਦਮ ਅਤਿ ਸਲਾਹੁਣ ਜੋਗ ਹੈ। ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਦੇ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀ ਹੋਣ ਕਰਕੇ ਉਹ ਆਮ ਤੌਰ ਤੇ ਸਿਖ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਨਾਲ ਜੁੜੇ ਵਿਸ਼ਿਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਸੈਂਟਰ ਦਾ ਅਧਿਐਨ ਕੇਂਦਰ ਬਣਾਉਂਦੇ ਹਨ। ਘੋਖਵੀ ਨਜ਼ਰ ਤੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਨਜ਼ਰੀਆ ਆਪਣੀ ਸਾਖ ਆਪ ਭਰਦੇ ਹਨ। ਉਹਨਾਂ ਦਾ ਸਾਹਿਤਕ ਕਰਮ ਜੋ ਲਗਭਗ 20 ਪੁਸਤਕਾਂ ਰਾਹੀਂ ਸਾਹਮਣੇ ਆਉਂਦਾ ਹੈ, ਇਸ ਤੱਥ ਦਾ ਉੱਤਮ ਪ੍ਰਮਾਣ ਹੈ। ਰਥ ਮੇਹਰ ਕਰੇ ਉਹ ਇਸ ਰਾਹ 'ਤੇ ਸਾਥਤ ਕਦਮੀ ਤੁਰਦੀ ਰਹੇ।

ਡਾ. ਮਹਿੰਦਰ ਕੌਰ ਗਿਲ
ਸਾਬਕਾ ਪ੍ਰੈਸੀਪਲ, ਮਾਤਾ ਸੁਦਰੀ ਕਾਲਜ,
ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ

ਪਿੱਛਲੇ ਵਰ੍਷ੇ ਖਾਲਸਾ ਪੰਜ ਦੇ ਸਿਰਜਕ, ਮਹਾਬਲੀ, ਸਿਰਮੌਰ ਵਿਦਵਾਨ, ਸਾਹਿਬ-ਏ-ਕਮਾਲ, ਗੁਰੂ ਗੋਬਿੰਦ ਸਿੰਘ ਜੀ ਮਹਾਰਾਜ ਦਾ 350ਵਾਂ ਜਨਮੋਤਸਵ ਮਨਾ ਕੇ ਸਾਰੇ ਸਿਖ ਸਮਾਜ ਵਲੋਂ ਅਪਣੀ ਸ਼ਰਧਾ ਅਰਪਿਤ ਕਰਨ ਲਈ ਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ ਅਤੇ ਅੰਤਰ-ਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ ਪੱਧਰ ਤੇ ਅਨੇਕਾਂ ਅਯੋਜਨ ਕੀਤੇ ਗਏ, ਜਿਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਇਕ, ਦੋ ਦਿਨਾਂ ਸੈਮੀਨਾਰ, ਇਟਰਨੈਸ਼ਨਲ ਸੈਂਟਰ ਫਾਰ ਸਿਖ ਸਟਡੀਜ਼ ਵਲੋਂ 16-17 ਸਤੰਬਰ 2016 ਨੂੰ ਸਫਲਤਾ ਪੂਰਵਕ ਅਯੋਜਿਤ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ। ਹੱਥਲੀ ਪੁਸਤਕ ਉਸੇ ਸੈਮੀਨਾਰ ਵਿੱਚੋਂ ਉਪਜਿਆ ਲੇਖਾਂ ਦਾ ਇਕ ਐਸਾ ਗੁਲਦਸਤਾ ਹੈ ਜਿਹੜਾ ਵੱਖ ਵੱਖ ਵਿਦਵਾਨਾਂ ਦੇ ਵਿਦਵਾਨ ਪੂਰਨ ਪਰਚਿਆਂ ਦੇ ਸੰਗ੍ਰਹਿ ਵਜੋਂ ਆਕਾਰ ਲੈ ਕੇ ਸਾਡੇ ਸਾਹਮਣੇ ਪ੍ਰਸਤੁਤ ਹੈ। ਇਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਥੋੜ੍ਹੇ ਪਰਚਿਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਪੁਸਤਕ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਮੇਟਣ ਲਈ ਇਟਰਨੈਸ਼ਨਲ ਸੈਂਟਰ ਫਾਰ ਸਿਖ ਸਟਡੀਜ਼ ਦੀ ਡਾਇਰੈਕਟਰ ਡਾ. ਹਰਬੰਸ ਕੌਰ ਸਾਗੂ ਨੇ ਆਪਣੀ ਸੰਪਾਦਿਕਾ ਦੀ ਭੂਮਿਕਾ ਤੇ ਸੁੰਮੇਵਾਰੀਆਂ ਬਹੁਤ ਸੁਚੱਜੇ ਢੰਗ ਨਾਲ ਨਿਭਾਈਆਂ ਹਨ।

ਵਿਦਵਾਨਾਂ ਦੀ ਇਸ ਥੋੜ੍ਹੀ ਯਾਤਰਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਗੁਰੂ ਮਹਾਰਾਜ ਦੇ ਜਨਮ ਤੋਂ ਲੈ ਕੇ ਨੰਦੇੜ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਵਿੱਚ ਜੋਤੀ ਜੋਤ ਸਮਾਉਣ ਅਤੇ ਗੁਰੂ ਗ੍ਰੰਥ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਜੀ ਨੂੰ ਗੁਰਤਾ ਗੱਦੀ ਸੌਂਪਣ ਤਕ, ਕੁਲ 22 ਪਰਚਿਆਂ ਦਾ ਸੰਕਲਨ ਹੈ। ਇਹ ਪੁਸਤਕ ਬਹੁ ਭਾਸ਼ਾਈ ਹੈ - 15 ਪਰਚੇ ਪੰਜਾਬੀ, ਇਕ ਹਿੰਦੀ ਅਤੇ 6 ਅੰਗ੍ਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਹਨ। ਡਾ. ਸਾਗੂ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਦੇ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀ ਹਨ ਇਸ ਲਈ ਬੜੀ ਪੜ੍ਹੇਲੀਵੀਂ ਦਿਸ਼ਟੀ ਨਾਲ, ਬਿਬੇਕ ਅਤੇ ਸੰਜਮ ਦਾ ਪੱਲਾ ਛੱਡੇ ਬਿਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਕੰਮ ਕਰਦੇ ਹਨ ਅਤੇ ਆਪਣੀ ਵੱਖਰੀ ਪਹਿਚਾਨ ਦੀ ਛਾਪ ਵੀ ਛੱਡਦੇ ਹਨ। ਉਮੀਦ ਕਰਦੀ ਹਾਂ ਸਿਖ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਅਤੇ ਗੁਰੂ ਮਹਾਰਾਜ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਰਧਾਲੂਆਂ ਲਈ ਬਹੁਤ ਲਾਹੌਰੇਵੰਦ ਹੋਵੇਗੀ, ਇਹ ਪੁਸਤਕ। ਪਰਮਾਤਮਾ ਅੱਗੇ ਅਰਦਾਸ ਕਰਦੀ ਹਾਂ ਕਿ ਡਾ. ਸਾਗੂ ਤੋਂ ਇਸੇ ਤਰ੍ਹਾਂ ਸਿਖ ਧਰਮ ਅਤੇ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਦੇ ਖੇਤਰ ਵਿੱਚ ਕੰਮ ਕਰਵਾਉਂਦੇ ਰਹਿਣ ਤਾਂਕਿ ਪਾਠਕਾਂ ਨੂੰ ਨਿਰੰਤਰ ਇਸ ਤਰ੍ਹਾਂ ਦੀਆਂ ਗਿਆਨ ਭਰਪੂਰ ਕਿਰਤਾਂ ਮਿਲਦੀਆਂ ਰਹਿਣ।

ਡਾ. ਤੇਜਿੰਦਰਪਾਲ ਕੌਰ
ਸਾਬਕਾ ਪ੍ਰੋਫੈਸਰ, ਸ੍ਰੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ ਦੇਵ ਖਾਲਸਾ ਕਾਲਜ
ਦੇਵ ਨਗਰ, ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ



ਆਰਸੀ ਪਬਲਿਸ਼ਰਜ਼

51, ਪਰਦਾ ਬਾਗ, ਦਰਿਆਗੰਜ,
ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ-110002

ਫੋਨ : 011-23280657, 65966481



ISBN 81-8299-303-2

Foreword —

Guru Amar Das

Your Praise Belong Only To You

(History & Heritage)



Makhan Singh

Foreword

The recent book penned down by S. Makhan Singh is humble tribute to Guru Amar Das, The Third Nanak. Guru Amar Das consolidated the mission of spreading Sikhism by introducing social reforms and establishing confirmed social practices endorsing the much-needed changes in the degenerating society of those times. Till he attained 95 years of age, the Guru led the followers as a torch-bearer. The Guru's life is embodiment of *Sewa* (selfless service), a paramount value that was exemplified in the lives and very conduct of the Gurus.

The chanting of morning prayers pronounced by Guru Nanak by Bibi Amro, daughter of Guru Angad who was wife of nephew of Guru Amar Das motivated him to understand the connotations and significance of the Shabad. Guru Amar Das approached Guru Angad and became a devout follower. Baba Amar Das, even at the age of sixty plus, overlooking his age and the social status and his relationship with Guru Angad Sahib rendered relentless selfless service to Guru Angad and the Sangat by bringing water, serving Langar, cleaning utensils etc. His unceasing and continual routine was to fetch fresh water from River Beas in a big metal

and denouncing evils of Sati, Purdah (veil) etc.

This book on Guru Amar Das by S. Makhan Singh covers his life and contribution in an interesting chronology. The Manji System has been covered with an insightful touch providing valuable details.

This book supplements the earlier efforts of S. Makhan Singh who has to his credit 3 illustrated books in Punjabi, English and Hindi on Guru Amar Das, Guru Tegh Bahadur and Guru Balgatha- an illustrated book on life and times of 10 Sikh Gurus. S. Makhan Singh has edited these for Punjab and Sind Bank. S. Makhan Singh has to his credit another illustrated world known book 'Sikh Heritage in Paintings'. Another book authored by him namely, 'Concept of Sadh Sangat in Sikhism' was published recently. May God grant him health so that he continues to serve the community and society with the same dedication.

Such books are a need of the present hour so that we can disseminate the known and not so known facts of our glorious history and heritage to the community and society at large. The history has to be reiterated for the posterity to remember in the right perspective and such literature is instrumental in building the character of the community.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Vice Principal

Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce

University of Delhi

E-mail: harpreetjaswal5@gmail.com



Contemporary Reforms in Economy and Business

Dr. Jatinder Bir Singh
Dr. Sangeeta Dodrajka

Contemporary Reforms in Economy and Business

© 2018, Misha Books
1st Indian Edition

ISBN - 978-81-937251-3-9

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means without written permission of the publisher.

Published by

MISHA BOOKS

2356, Guru Tegbahadur Nagar, Hudson Line Delhi - 110009
91.8700413360
e-mail: mishabooks2018@gmail.com

Printed in India at Sagar Printing Press

Price - Rs. 1295.00

CHAPTER 18

Viability of Special Economic Zones

Abstract

India has employed the SEZ-led growth strategy like many other developing nations especially belonging to the Asian Continent. For all-around growth India has used planned economy as a vehicle. In the 1990s with the onset of liberalization and privatization, the heavy reliance on the planned economy was shifted to the market economy and the focus of the government was shifted to building market-based instruments making overhauling of the system imperative. As a result, SEZs that were introduced in the country way back in the late 1960s needed reform to be able to contribute to the growth of the country. After reforms, the second and third generation SEZs are contributing in generating employment, promoting FDI, enabling development, sprucing up infrastructure etc. thereby solving a number of social and developmental problems of the country making their place significant in the development. However, the path towards achieving modernization and furthering economic development endorsed in this SEZ-led growth strategy is not without serious failings that need to be corrected to enable it to offer a sharable wisdom. The objective of the paper is to cover the SEZ-led growth strategy in India along with its downsides and suggestive corrective measures that would enable the SEZs to enjoy vitality and verve in the changing scenario.

Key Words: SEZ-led growth strategy, inclusive growth, employment, regional development, uneven growth, regional disparities

Introduction

It is widely assumed that economic prosperity is the road towards social prosperity that can be achieved through conducive institutional changes in any country. The meaning of economic growth is having more output both in goods and services, enhanced per capita income etc. while economic development outlines not only, having more output, enhanced income levels, but also positive changes in various arenas like, the economic structures, political institutions and cultural conditions. Its objective would be inclusive growth including social affluence, abundance of material wealth, equal

opportunities, rights and dignity for all and disappearance of social ills like, poverty, unemployment, illiteracy, hunger, squalor, diseases etc. An essential parameter of inclusive growth is not only, maximization of the personal welfare but also, steady enhancement in the all-around welfare and development of the society and availability for opportunities to all. GDP, of course contributes to the social development by providing essential material base but accompanying social welfare should incorporate people's development with a human face.

* Dr. Harpreet Kaur, Vice Principal, Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi

It is the onus of the government to create transformational institutional arrangements for wealth creation, realization of prosperity and material growth, regional development, reducing urban-rural divide, providing services, generating employment etc. For achieving the above-mentioned goals, one of the major strategies that the Government of India (GOI) has embraced is the SEZ-led growth strategy.

Objective of the Paper

The potential of achieving inclusive growth in India through the cluster-based industrialization in SEZs through a theoretical framework is the aim of the paper. The evolution and present status of SEZs in India is the objective based on quantitative data through extensive literature and Reports of Ministry of Commerce and Industry and qualitative evidence of various issues pertaining to SEZ functioning based on field visits offering policy suggestions in pursuit of SEZ-led development strategies are the objectives.

Many labour-intensive industries along with high-technology industries endorsing production on the scientific lines have been established in these gated enclaves. These zones have shown good performance and so, Indian scenario needs a boost to improve their performance for generating employment, sprucing up infrastructure, having substantial share in the national income, and promoting FDI. India is steadily extending them to newer directions and adding or expanding its operations. Although in India, exports and FDI growth have been positive, there are operational problems that restrict their output and the strategic refocusing of SEZs can be instrumental in the inclusive growth of the country.

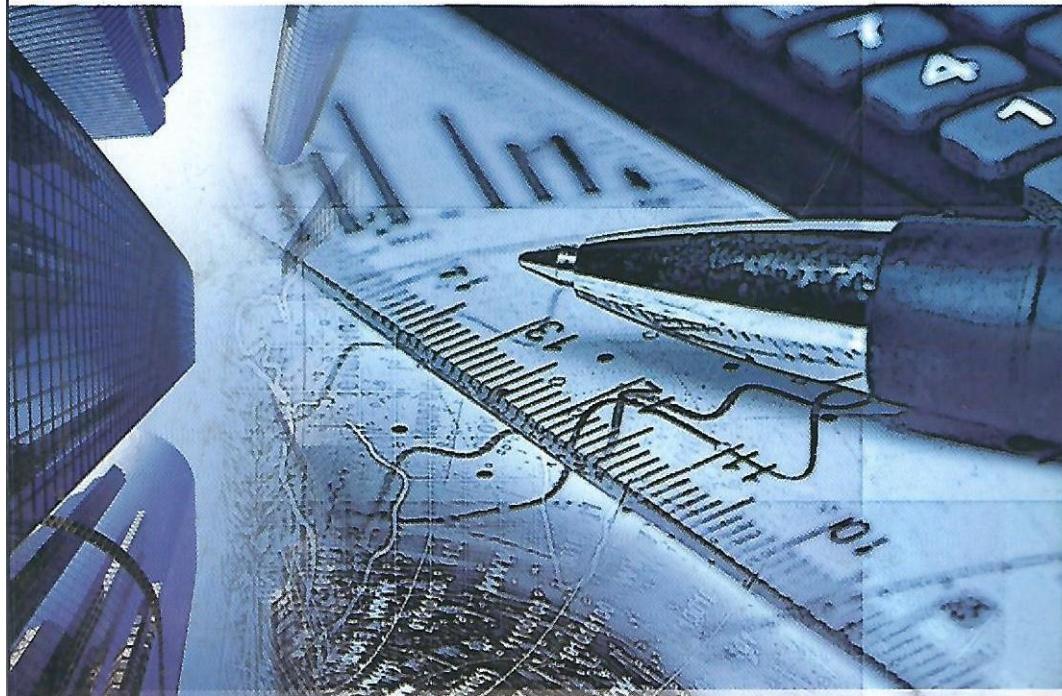
Research Methodology

To explore whether the SEZ policy is instrumental in inclusive growth or not various parameters of inclusive growth were seen. After the experience and performance of SEZ was evaluated, policy revisions are suggested. The role of SEZs in inclusive growth has been analyzed on the basis of both the primary and secondary sources. The primary research is based on field-based surveys conducted through unstructured questionnaires administered in these zones to the management, officials and labourers. The data on employment, output/income, exports, infrastructure and FDI is used to quantify the results. The secondary data is from sources like, Development Commissioners of SEZs, Statistical Yearbooks, Academic Journals and Reports from Ministry of Commerce.

GOVERNANCE

ISSUES & CHALLENGES

Harpreet Kaur



KITAB MAHAL

Governance: Issues and Challenges

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

Associate Prof. and Head

Department of Political Science

Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce

University of Delhi

KITAB MAHAL

First Edition : 2016

ISBN : 978-81-225-0789-8

SELLING AGENTS

1. Kitab Mahal Publishers

8, Hari Sadan, (G. F.)
20, Ansari Road, Daryaganj
New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23273230, 9311680121
Fax : 011-23289285
Email : kitab_mahal@hotmail.com

2. Kitab Mahal Agencies

18-B, Nyaya Marg, Ashok Nagar
Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-2424154, 09956068603

3. Kitab Mahal Agencies

Ashok Rajpath
Patna- 800004
Phone : 0612-22303531, 6454852

Price : ₹190.00

Published By: Kitab Mahal, 22-A, Sarojini Naidu Marg, Allahabad-211001
Phone : 0532-6544154 Email : info@kitabmahalpublishers.com

Visit : www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Printed by : Kitab Mahal Printing Division, 22, Sarojini Naidu Marg, Allahabad

crisis in governance calls for redefinition of the role of government, with focus to make it responsive, transparent and have speedy public grievance redressal system.

The book elucidates the concept of governance and various other related issues. It is a humble effort to deal with the concepts with an objective to benefit the academic fraternity. Suggestions are welcome.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

*Associate Prof. and Head
Department of Pol. Sc.*

*Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce
University of Delhi*

Editor's Note	ix
Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
1. Governance: Issues and Challenges	1
2. Governance and its Evolution	13
3. Governance and its Components	23
4. Governance and its Challenges	33
5. Governance and its Future	43
6. Governance and its Implications	53
7. Governance and its Implications for India	63
8. Governance and its Implications for India	73
9. Governance and its Implications for India	83
10. Governance and its Implications for India	93
11. Governance and its Implications for India	103
12. Governance and its Implications for India	113
13. Governance and its Implications for India	123
14. Governance and its Implications for India	133
15. Governance and its Implications for India	143
16. Governance and its Implications for India	153
17. Governance and its Implications for India	163
18. Governance and its Implications for India	173

CONTENTS

1. Governance: Issues and Challenges	1
2. Governance and its Evolution	13
3. Governance and its Components	23
4. Governance and its Challenges	33
5. Governance and its Future	43
6. Governance and its Implications	53
7. Governance and its Implications for India	63
8. Governance and its Implications for India	73
9. Governance and its Implications for India	83
10. Governance and its Implications for India	93
11. Governance and its Implications for India	103
12. Governance and its Implications for India	113
13. Governance and its Implications for India	123
14. Governance and its Implications for India	133
15. Governance and its Implications for India	143
16. Governance and its Implications for India	153
17. Governance and its Implications for India	163
18. Governance and its Implications for India	173

Other Useful Books

Harpreet Kaur – Governance and Democracy in India

Harpreet Kaur – Governance and Citizenship

D.R. Sachdeva – Social Welfare Administration in India

डी. आर. सचदेव – भारत में समाज कल्याण

M.P. Sharma, B.L. Sadana, – Public Administration in Theory
Harpreet Kaur and Practice

डॉ. एम.पी. शर्मा / बी.एल. सदाना – लोक प्रशासन : सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार

सी.एल. वेपर – राजदर्शन का स्वाध्यायन

संगीता शर्मा, प्रीता जोशी, – लोक नीति सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार
जनक सिंह मीना

मंजूशा शर्मा, ओ.पी. बोहरा – भारत में वित्तीय प्रशासन

Dr. Pankaj Singh – Urban Local Government in India

M.K. Mohanty – Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude

अभय कुमार – सत्यनिष्ठा, अभिरुचि एवं नैतिकता
(Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude)

अभय कुमार – गवर्नेंस एण्ड राज्यव्यवस्था

ISBN 978-81-225-0789-8



9 788122 507898



KITAB MAHAL
www.kitabmahalpublishers.com

Make in **INDIA**

Policies, Issues and Challenges



Masroor Ahmad Beg
Sanjay Kumar • Tariq Sayeed



Copyright © Editors

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without permission. Any person who does any unauthorised act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages. However data may be taken as reference for research work only limited to non-commercial/non- profit purpose.

Disclaimer: The views expressed in the articles are those of the Authors/ contributors and not necessarily of the editor and publisher. Authors/ contributors are themselves responsible for any kind of plagiarism found in their articles.

First Published, 2016

ISBN : 978-81-933172-6-6

Printed in India:

BHARTI PUBLICATIONS

4819/24, 3rd Floor, Ansari Road

Darya Ganj, New Delhi-110002

Mobile : +91-989-989-7381

E-mail : bhartipublications@gmail.com

info@bharatipublications.com

Website : www.bhartipublications.com

Published by Onkar Bharti for Bharti Publications.

Layout by Neeru Graphics, Milan Enterprises, Delhi.

18

The Make In India Initiative : with Special Reference to the It nformation Technology) Sector

Dr. Harpreet Kaur

*Associate Professor & Head, Department of Political Science,
Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce (SGGSCC),
University of Delhi, Delhi*

Prateek Bajaj

*Department of Political Science, Sri Guru Gobind Singh
College of Commerce (SGGSCC),
University of Delhi, Delhi*

Abstract

Make in India is an initiative incepted by the Government of India, under the tutelage of our current Prime Minister, Shri Narendra Modi, to increase multi-national and domestic investment and manufacturing in India, launched on the 24th September, 2014.

The Genesis of this project began, to make India the top destination for FDI (Foreign Direct Investment), thereby surpassing USA and China. The initiative has begun giving precedence to 25 sectors in India, including, but not limited to Automobile, Information Technology, Chemicals, Oil & Gas, Railways, etc. One of the key points of research is one of the biggest revenue generating industries of India, the Capital

[CBCS]

Choice Based Credit System

TAXMANN®'S

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES



Dr. SANJAY KUMAR BATRA

Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
Sri Venkateswara College
University of Delhi, Delhi

Dr. KANCHAN BATRA

Assistant Professor
Department of Zoology
Kalindi College
University of Delhi, Delhi

Dr. HARPREET KAUR

Associate Professor
Department of Political Science
Sri G.G.S. College of Commerce
University of Delhi, Delhi

Dr. PARUL PANT

Assistant Professor
Department of Chemistry
Hans Raj College
University of Delhi, Delhi

EL
5
738

Assam

[CBCS]

Choice Based Credit System

TAXMANN®'S

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Dr. SANJAY KUMAR BATRA

Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
Sri Venkateswara College
University of Delhi, Delhi

Dr. KANCHAN BATRA

Assistant Professor
Department of Zoology
Kalindi College
University of Delhi, Delhi

Dr. HARPREET KAUR

Associate Professor
Department of Political Science
Sri G.G.S. College of Commerce
University of Delhi, Delhi

Dr. PARUL PANT

Assistant Professor
Department of Chemistry
Hans Raj College
University of Delhi, Delhi

Taxmann®

© All rights reserved

Price : ₹ 325

First Published : August 2020

Published by :

Taxmann Publications (P) Ltd.

Sales & Marketing :

59/32, New Rohtak Road, New Delhi-110 005 India

Phone : +91-11-45562222

Website : www.taxmann.com

E-mail : sales@taxmann.com

Regd. Office :

21/35, West Punjabi Bagh, New Delhi-110 026 India

Printed at :

Tan Prints (India) Pvt. Ltd.

44 Km. Mile Stone, National Highway, Rohtak Road

Village Rohad, Distt. Jhajjar (Haryana) India

E-mail : sales@tamprints.com

Disclaimer

G.155

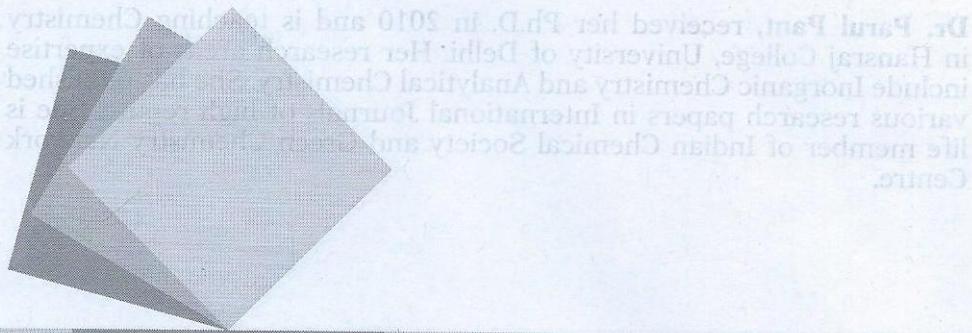
R

Every effort has been made to avoid errors or omissions in this publication. In spite of this, errors may creep in. Any mistake, error or discrepancy noted may be brought to our notice which shall be taken care of in the next edition. It is notified that neither the publisher nor the author or seller will be responsible for any damage or loss of action to any one, of any kind, in any manner, therefrom.

No part of this book may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means [graphic, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, taping, or information retrieval systems] or reproduced on any disc, tape, perforated media or other information storage device, etc., without the written permission of the publishers. Breach of this condition is liable for legal action.

For binding mistake, misprints or for missing pages, etc., the publisher's liability is limited to replacement within seven days of purchase by similar edition. All expenses in this connection are to be borne by the purchaser.

All disputes are subject to Delhi jurisdiction only.



ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Dr. Sanjay Kumar Batra, Associate Professor and Head, Department of Chemistry, Sri Venkateswara College, University of Delhi, has an experience of twenty four years of teaching Physical Chemistry. He has authored few books on Environmental Science, Science & Life and Experiments in Physical Chemistry. He has published various research papers in international journals of high repute, in the field of molecular spectroscopy, cancer research and molecular immunology.

Dr. Harpreet Kaur, Associate Professor & Head, Department of Pol. Sc. at Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi has twenty-five years teaching experience. She has authored and co-authored more than a dozen books including *Democracy and Governance in India*; *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*; *Politics, Ethics and Social Responsibility of Business*; *Reservations in India : Recent Perspective in Higher Education*; *Corporate Governance*, among others. She has published a number of papers in national and international journals. She has presented a number of papers in national and international conferences notably at *Stanford University, California, USA* and *Warsaw School of Economics, Warsaw, Poland*.

Dr. Kanchan Batra, Assistant Professor, Kalindi College, University of Delhi, has been teaching Zoology since 2003. She has been a gold medalist in Kurukshetra University for M.Sc. She has published number of research papers in the field of ecology and co-authored a book on Science and Life in 2013.

Environment Education cannot at all hang back fixed. It must revolutionize with the varying times which unavoidably amend our environment. So, vigorous criticism to improve the book and beneficial suggestions to take account of auxiliary topics are extremely welcomed.

SANJAY KUMAR BATRA, HARPREET KAUR, KANCHAN BATRA & PARUL PANT



About the Book

**A comprehensive and authentic text book on
"Environmental Studies" for all undergraduate Degree
programmes under Gauhati University.**

- ◆ Book is written strictly in accordance with the University Grants Commissions (UGC) syllabus for Choice Based Credit System, comprising compulsory core module for all undergraduate courses in the Universities all over India.
- ◆ Comprehensive coverage of relevant **Case Studies** from Indian and Global scenarios.
- ◆ **Latest Case Studies** are also given separately.
- ◆ Comprehensive reporting of key topics like Ecosystem, Natural Resources, Biodiversity, Disaster Management, Greenhouse effect and Endangered species.
- ◆ In depth coverage of environmental issues like Pollution, Ozone layer depletion and Global warming.
- ◆ Special update on Environment policies and Human Population Growth.
- ◆ Point wise elucidation of each topic.
- ◆ Covering more than **300** Subjective and Objective type questions.
- ◆ Past Question Papers of Delhi University are given at the end for reference.

Spearheading the pursuit of expertise & authenticity

Taxmann Publications Pvt. Ltd.

59/32, New Rohtak Road,
New Delhi-110 005 INDIA
Ph. : +91-11-45562222
E-mail : sales@taxmann.com
Website : www.taxmann.com

Price : ₹ 325



9 789390 128389

Scan
QR Code
to Get
**TAXMANN'S
e-Daily**

